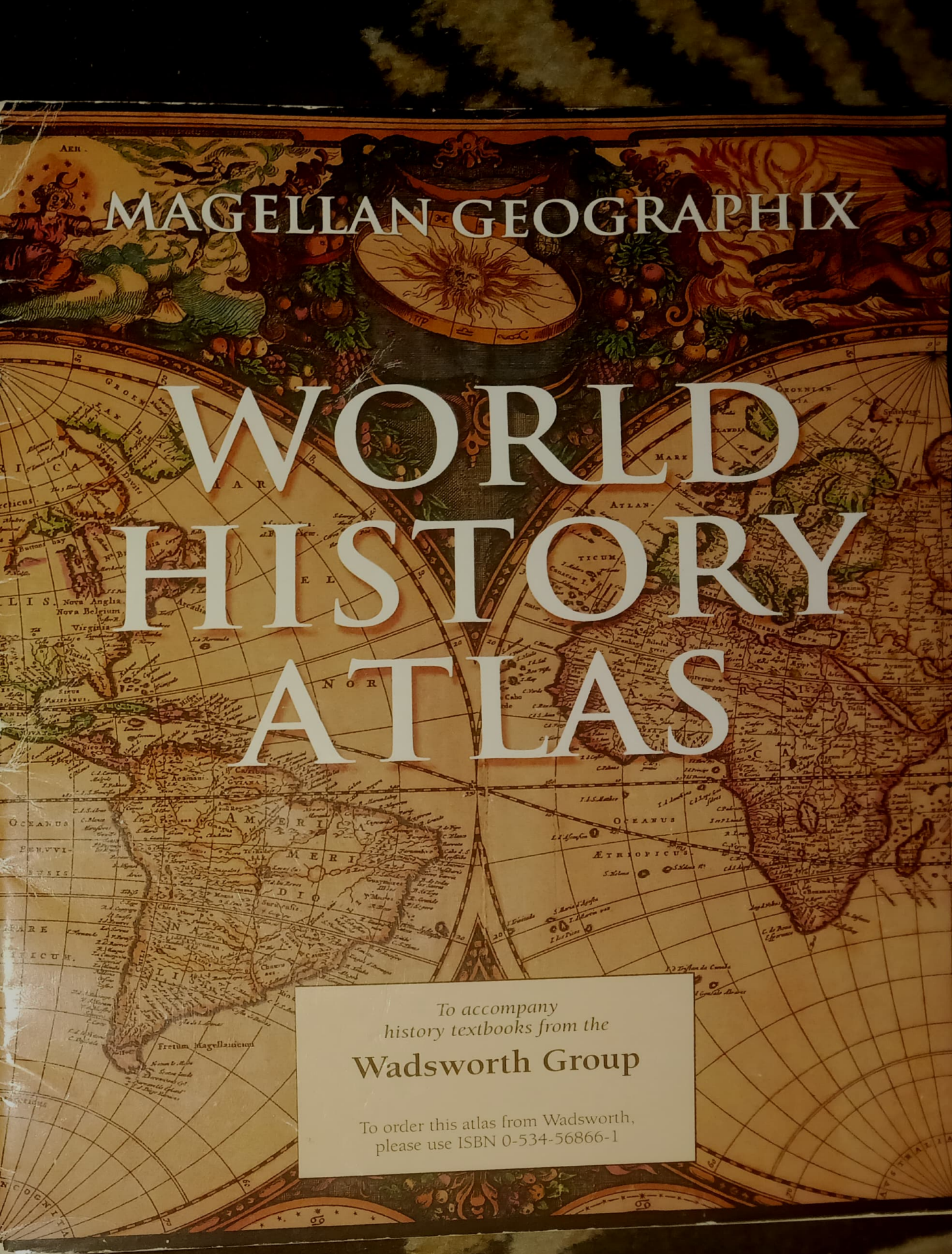
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WORLD HISTORY ATLAS
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MAGELLAN GEOGRAPHIX

WORLD HISTORY ATLAS

Contents

Early Civilizations, c. 8000–900 BCE 2
The Spread of Agriculture, c. 10,000–1000 BCE 3
Mesopotamia and Egypt, c. 4000 BCE–1000 BCE 4
Indo-European Migrations, c. 4000 BCE–1000 BCE 5
Early Greece, c. 2000–1100 BCE 6
The Spread of World Religions, c. 500 BCE – 600 CE 7
Classical Greece, c. 450 BCE 8
Alexander's Empire, c. 323 BCE 9
Mesoamerican Societies, c. 1200 BCE – 900 CE 10
The Roman Empire, 44 BCE – 117 CE 11
Major States and Cultures of the World, c. 100 CE 12
The Roman Empire and Germanic Migrations, 400 CE 13
Europe and the Byzantine Empire, 525–565 CE 14
Trade Routes in the Indian Ocean, c. 500–1000 CE 15
The Spread of Islam, c. 622–750 CE 16
Asia, c. 750 CE 17
[illegible] Empires, 13th Century 18
Medieval Europe, c. 950–1300 19
[illegible] 1200–1600 20
[illegible] American States, 500–1500 21
[illegible] 1500 22
[illegible]ope, 1494–1560 23
Europe, 1648 24
The Ottoman Empire to 1672 25
African Slave Trade, 1450–1808 26
Exploration and Colonization, c. 1700 27
Asia, 1800 28
Decline of the Ottoman Empire, 1174–1914 29
Europe, 1815 30
Latin American Independence, 19th Century 31
Industrialization and Urbanization in Europe, c. 1850 32
Imperialism in the Modern World, 1900 33
Asian Imperialism to 1910 34
Europe, 1914 35
Africa, 1914 36
World War I, 1914–1917 37
Europe Between the Wars, 1918–1939 38
Japanese Expansion in Asia, 1895–1941 39
World War II, European Theater, 1940–1945 40
World War II, Pacific Theater, 1941–1945 4
Independent States to 1991 4
Cold War Europe, 1946–1990 4
The Vietnam War, 1964–1975 4
States of the World, 2000 4
Index 4

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ARCTIC OCEAN
ARCTIC OCEAN
GREECE
Hittites
Greece
MIDDLE EAST
INDUS VALLEY
CHINA
JAPAN
Egypt
Sumer
Indus Valley
MESOAMERICA
ATLANTIC
NILE VALLEY
Olmecs
OCEAN
Kush
CENTRAL AFRICA
SOUTHEAST ASIA
Chavin
PERU
PACIFIC
OCEAN
INDIAN
OCEAN
Agricultural areas
Early civilizations
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THE SPREAD OF AGRICULTURE, c. 10,000–1000 BCE

Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Aegean Sea
ANATOLIA
Kanish
Tigris R.
SYRIA
FERTILE CRESCENT
Euphrates R.
CYPRUS
CRETE
Mediterranean Sea
PALESTINE
MESOPOTAMIA
Babylon
Nippur
Lagash
Uruk
Ur
Eridu
Jericho
Dead Sea
Tanis
LOWER EGYPT
Heliopolis
Giza
Cairo
Memphis
Sinai Penin.
Nile River
Akhetaton (Tell al-Amarna)
ARABIA
Persian Gulf
Red Sea
N
0 150 300 miles
0 150 300 kilometers
First Cataract
Second Cataract
Hittite empire
Mesopotamian empires
Area of Mesopotamia conquered by Hittites
Egyptian empire (New Kingdom)
Extent of Egyptian New Kingdom
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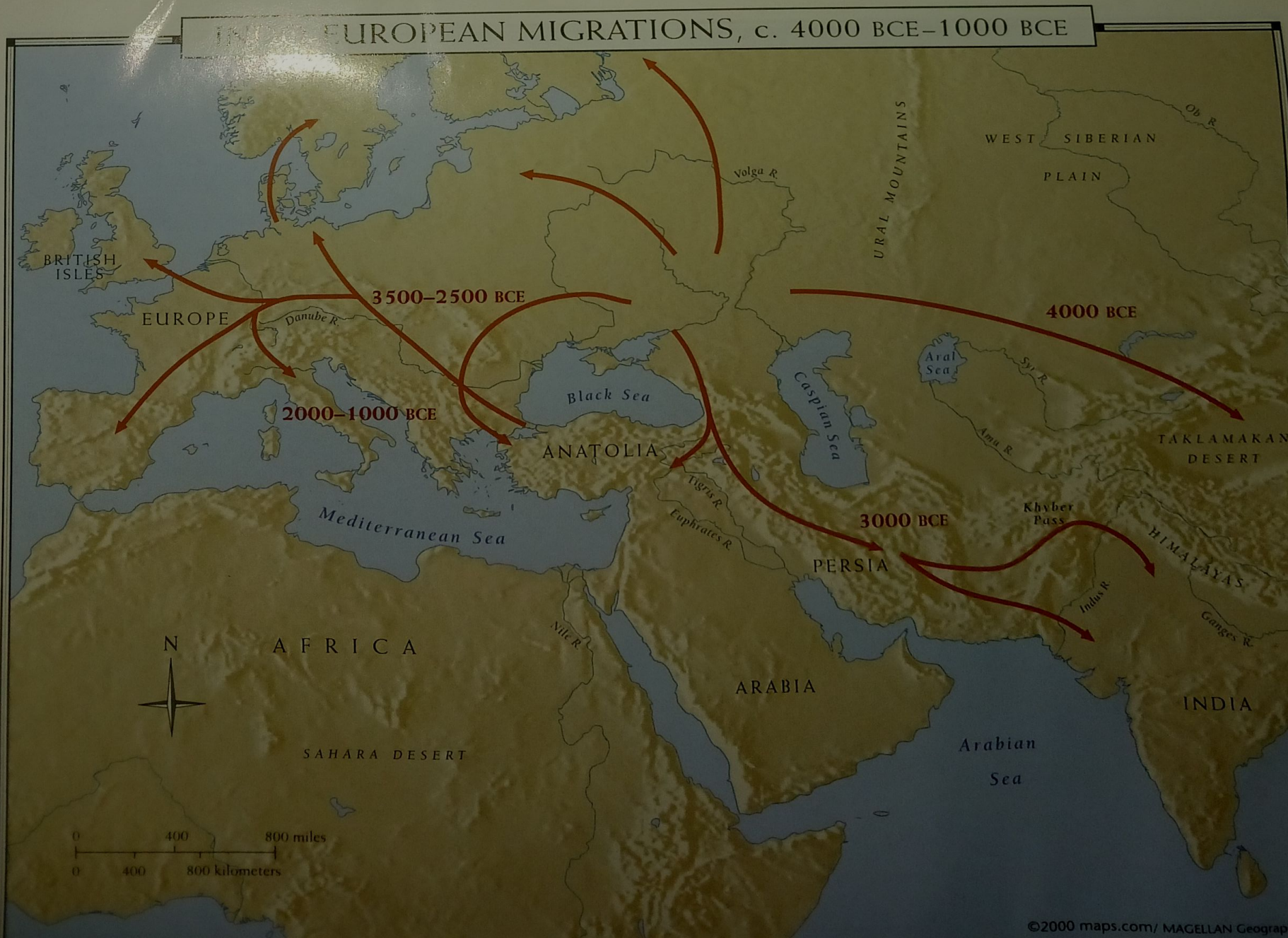
INDO-EUROPEAN MIGRATIONS, c. 4000 BCE–1000 BCE
BRITISH ISLES
EUROPE
Danube R
3500–2500 BCE
2000–1000 BCE
Volga R
URAL MOUNTAINS
WEST SIBERIAN PLAIN
Ob R
4000 BCE
Aral Sea
Syr R
Amu R
TAKLAMAKAN DESERT
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
ANATOLIA
Tigris R
Euphrates R
3000 BCE
Khyber Pass
HIMALAYAS
Mediterranean Sea
PERSIA
Indus R
Ganges R
N
AFRICA
Nile R
ARABIA
INDIA
SAHARA DESERT
Arabian Sea
0 400 800 miles
0 400 800 kilometers
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EARLY GREECE, c. 2000 – 1100 BCE

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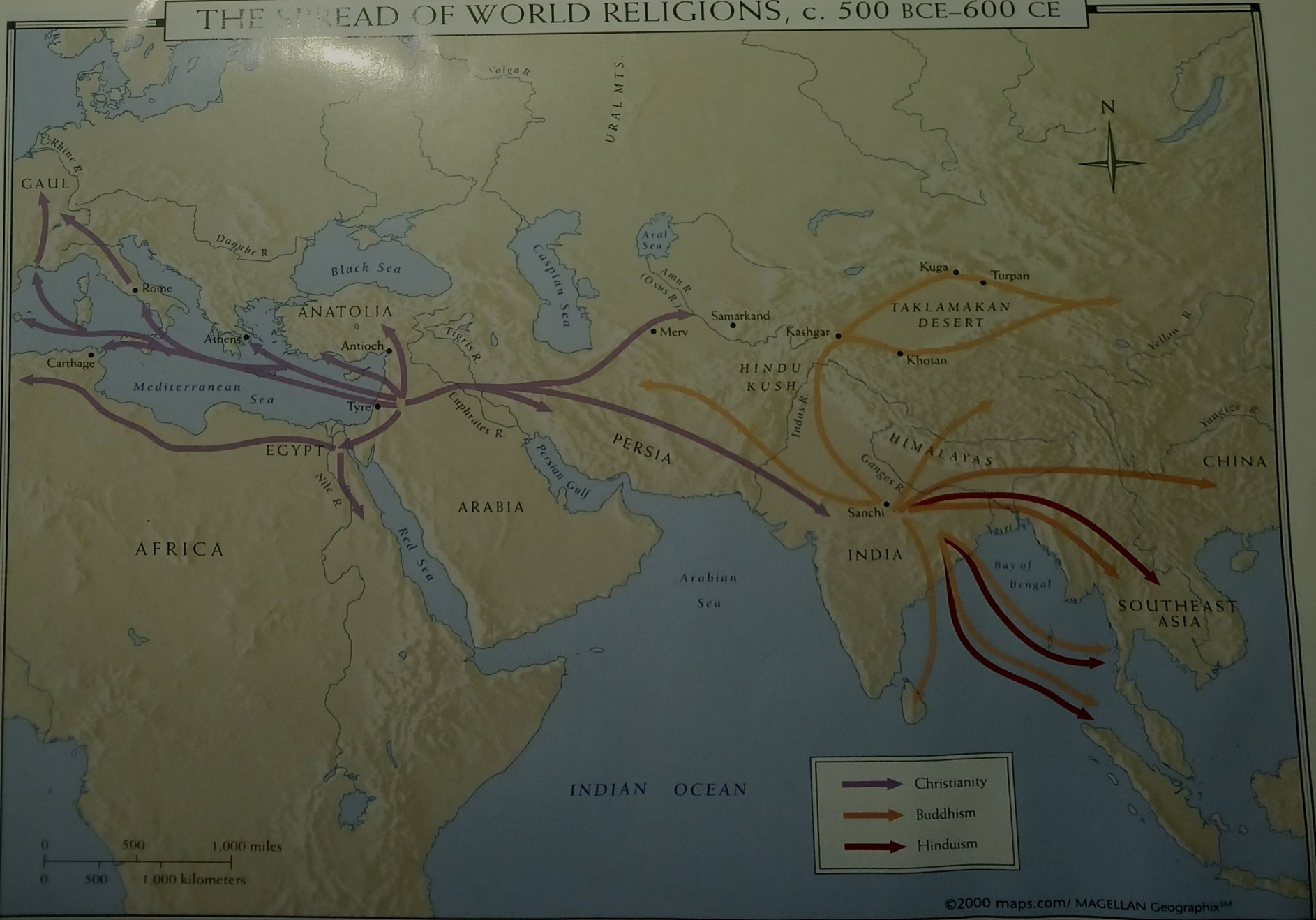
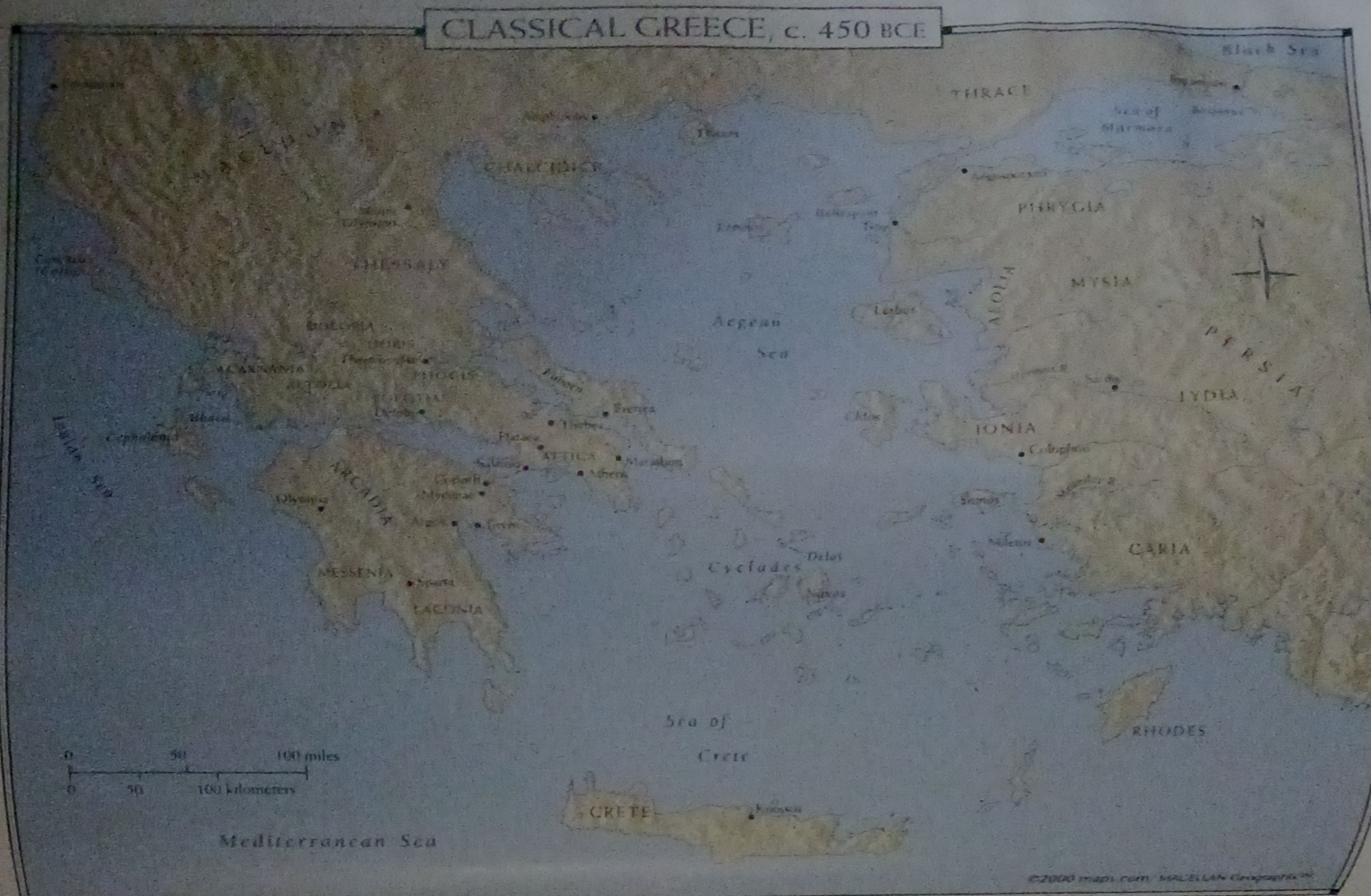
THE SPREAD OF WORLD RELIGIONS, c. 500 BCE–600 CE




CLASSICAL GREECE, c. 450 BCE
Black Sea
THRACE
Sea of Marmara
CHALCIDICE
PHRYGIA
N
THESSALY
AEOLIA
MYSIA
Aegean Sea
BOEOTIA
PHOCIS
LYDIA
PERSIA
IONIA
ATTICA
Athens
ARCADIA
CARIA
Cyclades
Delos
MESSENIA
Sparta
LACONIA
Sea of Crete
RHODES
CRETE
Knossos
0 50 100 miles
0 50 100 kilometers
Mediterranean Sea
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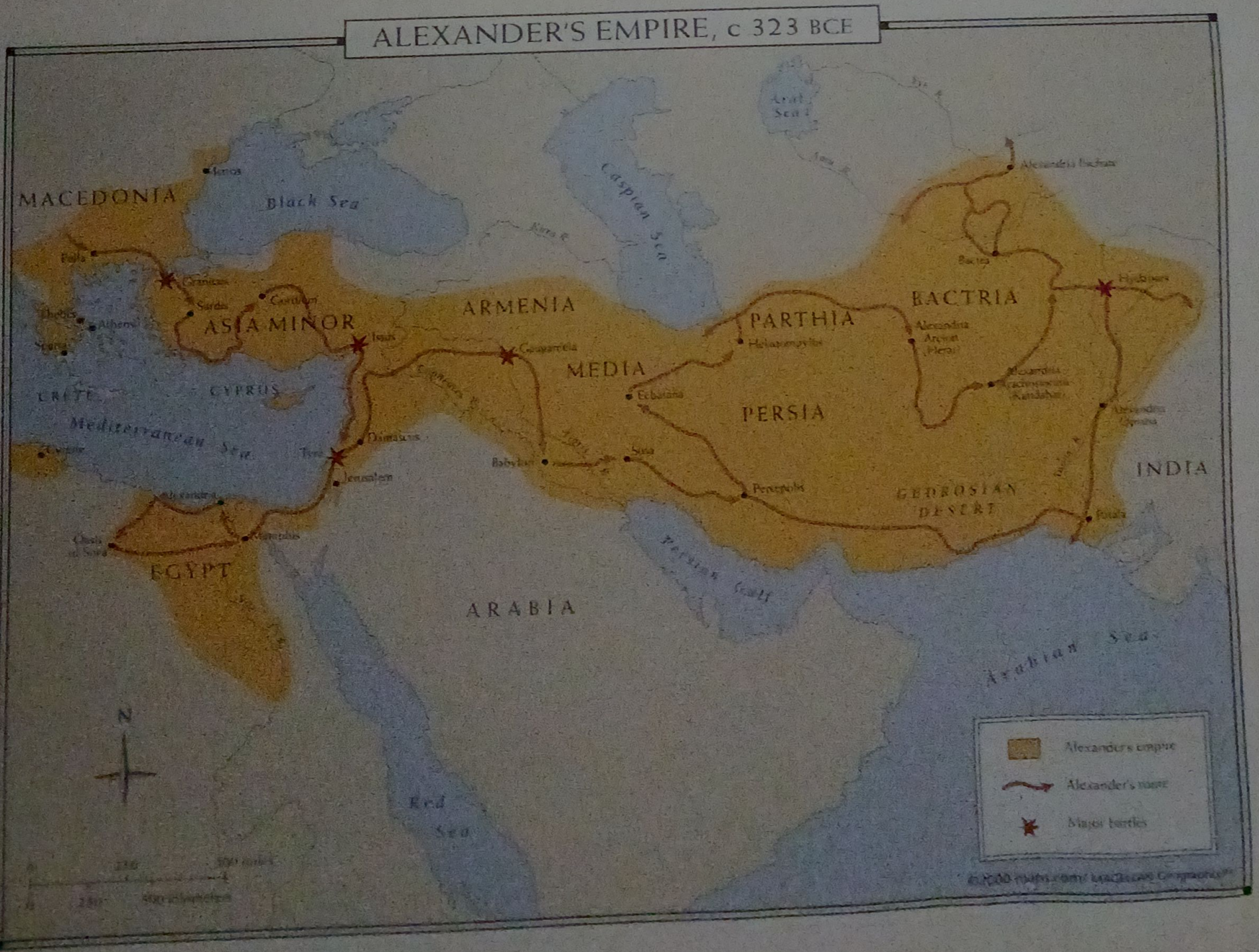
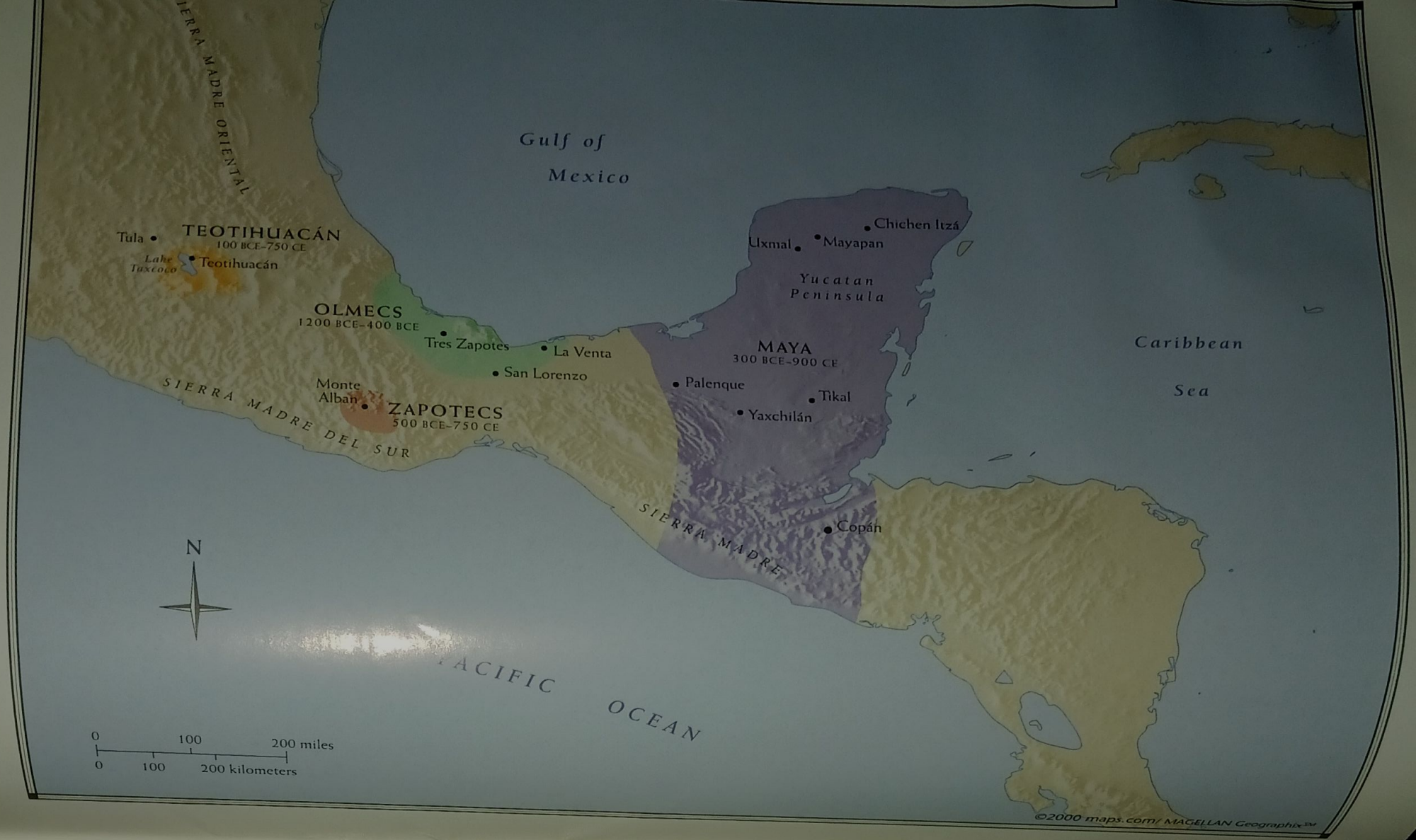
ALEXANDER'S EMPIRE, c 323 BCE




SIERRA MADRE ORIENTAL
Gulf of Mexico
Tula
TEOTIHUACÁN
100 BCE–750 CE
Lake Texcoco
Teotihuacán
OLMECS
1200 BCE–400 BCE
Tres Zapotes
La Venta
San Lorenzo
Monte Albán
ZAPOTECS
500 BCE–750 CE
SIERRA MADRE DEL SUR
Chichen Itzá
Uxmal
Mayapan
Yucatan Peninsula
MAYA
300 BCE–900 CE
Palenque
Tikal
Yaxchilán
Caribbean Sea
Copán
SIERRA MADRE
N
PACIFIC OCEAN
0 100 200 miles
0 100 200 kilometers
©2000 maps.com/ MAGELLAN Geographix℠

THE ROMAN EMPIRE, 44 BCE–117 CE
Hadrian's Wall
BRITAIN
Londonium
(Lost 9 CE)
GERMANIA
Elbe R.
Vistula R.
Dnieper R.
N
0 250 500 miles
0 250 500 kilometers
BELGICA
Seine R.
Rhine R.
Danube R.
Loire R.
GAUL
ATLANTIC
OCEAN
AQUITANIA
Rhone R.
Po R.
ILLYRIA
DACIA
Danube R.
THRACE
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Massilia
Ebro R.
CORSICA
Rome
Tiber R.
Tarentum
MACEDONIA
Byzantium
Tagus R.
SARDINIA
Pergamum
GALATIA
ARMENIA
SICILY
Athens
Miletos
ASSYRIA
Tigris R.
MESOPOTAMIA
Gadir
(Cadiz)
Carthage
Syracuse
ACHAIA
Antioch
SYRIA
NUMIDIA
Palmyra
PARTHIA
MAURITANIA
Mediterranean Sea
Damascus
Euphrates R.
Cyrene
JUDEA
Jerusalem
Babylon
CYRENE
Alexandria
PALESTINE
EGYPT
ARABIA
Nile R.
Red Sea
Berenice
Roman empire to death of Caesar, 44 BCE
Roman empire to death of Augustus, 14 CE
Roman empire to death of Trajan, 117 CE
Roads
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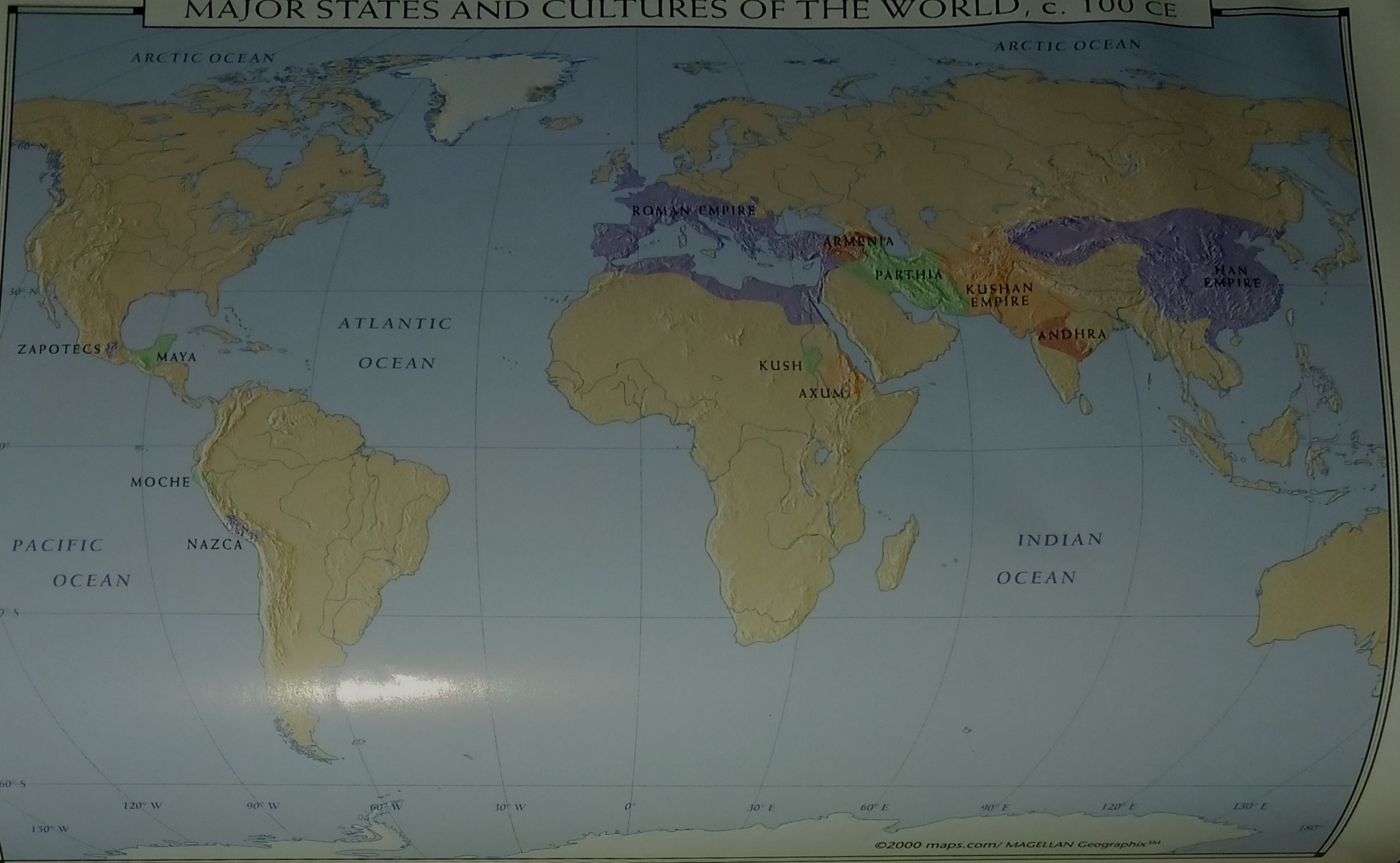
MAJOR STATES AND CULTURES OF THE WORLD, c. 100 CE



THE ROMAN EMPIRE AND GERMANIC MIGRATIONS, c. 400 CE

EUROPE AND THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE, 525–565 CE

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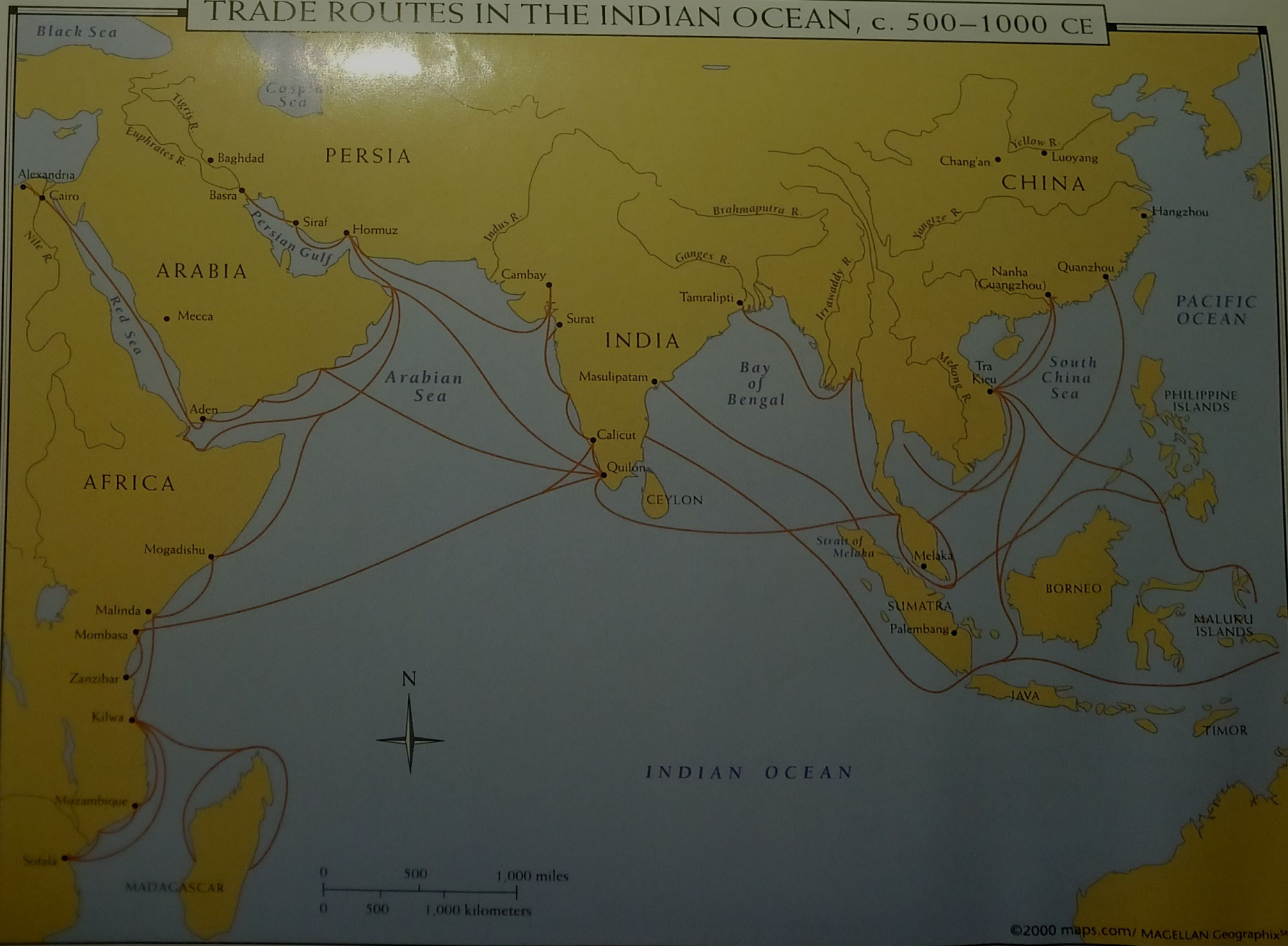
TRADE ROUTES IN THE INDIAN OCEAN, c. 500–1000 CE



THE SPREAD OF ISLAM, 622 – 750 CE
Islamic world under Muhammad, 622–632
Territory added by first four Caliphs, 632–661
Territory added by Umayyad Caliphs, 661–750
Non-Islamic kingdoms
Military campaigns
North Sea
Elbe R.
Vistula R.
Rhine R.
Seine R.
Loire R.
Paris
Tours
KINGDOM OF THE FRANKS
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Rhone R.
LOMBARD KINGDOM
Venice
Ravenna
Danube R.
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Aral Sea
Syr R.
Amu R. (Oxus R.)
Samarkand
PYRENEES
SPAIN
Zaragoza
Rome
Constantinople
BYZANTINE EMPIRE
ARMENIA
Tiflis
Tagus R.
Toledo
Cordova
Tunis
Athens
Tangier
Kairwan
Mediterranean Sea
Tigris R.
SYRIA
PERSIA
AFGHANISTAN
Merv
Kabul
MAGHREB
Tripoli
Euphrates R.
Damascus
Baghdad
Herat
Isfahan
Jerusalem
TRIPOLI
Cairo
EGYPT
Indus R.
BALUCHISTAN
FEZZAN
Nile R.
ARABIA
Persian Gulf
Aswan
Medina
OMAN
Red Sea
Mecca
YEMEN
HADHRAMAUT
NUBIA
Meroë
Arabian Sea
N
0 250 500 miles
0 250 500 kilometers
©2000 maps.com/ MAGELLAN Geographix℠

ASIA, c. 750 CE
Aral Sea
Syr R.
Caspian Sea
Samarkand
Amu R.
ABBASID CALIPHATE
Kabul
GOBI DESERT
TAKLAMAKAN DESERT
Dunhuang
Great Wall
Taiyuan
Liao R
Yalu R
Yellow R
Yellow Sea
Sea of Japan
JAPAN
Pyongyang
KOREA
Kwangu
Pusan
Heian-kyo
Osaka
Edo
Nara
Loyang
Wei R
Chang'an (Xi'an)
Han R
Yangzhou
TANG DYNASTY
Hangzhou
Yangtze R
East China Sea
KASHMIR
PRATIHARA
Tsangpo R
Indus R
PUNJAB
Agra
Ganges R
PALA
Brahmaputra R
THAR DESERT
Pataliputra
Nalanda
BURMA
Irrawaddy R
Mekong R
Xi R
Yuan R
Guangzhou
N
Cambay
Narmada R
Ellora
Godavari R
RASHTRAKUTA
Arabian Sea
Bay of Bengal
South China Sea
Vijayanagar
KHMER
Ayutthaya
Angkor
CHAMPA
PACIFIC OCEAN
Cochin
Tanjore
Madurai
SINHALA
SRIVIJAYA EMPIRE
SUMATRA
BORNEO
INDIAN OCEAN
JAVA
GUPTA, INDIA
c. 400 CE
Indus R
GUPTA EMPIRE
Ganges R
Pataliputra
Sanchi
Nalanda
Godavari R
Ellora
Arabian Sea
Bay of Bengal
0 500 1,000 miles
0 500 1,000 kilometers
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MONGOL EMPIRES, 13th CENTURY

MEDIEVAL EUROPE, c. 950–1300

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AFRICA, c. 1200 – 1600
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Tunis
Fez
MADEIRA IS.
CANARY IS.
Sijilmasa
Tripoli
Baghdad
Damascus
Cairo
SAHARA DESERT
Medina
ARABIA
Nile R.
Red Sea
Mecca
Taghaza
Arguin
MALI (14th c.)
GHANA (13th c.)
SONGHAI (15th c.)
TEKRUR (11th–16th c.)
Timbuktu
Gao
DAURA KATSINA
KANEM BORNU (16th c.)
DAFUR (15th c.)
Aden
Jenne
ZARIA
Kano
Axum
Lalibela
ETHIOPIA (15th c.)
WOLOF STATE (14th c.)
MOSSI (14th c.)
Oyo
OYO (17th c.)
HAUSA (16th c.)
Ife
GOLD COAST
Elmina
BENIN (16th c.)
SLAVE COAST
BUNYORO-KITARA (15th c.)
Mogadishu
Congo R.
BUGANDA (15th c.)
Lake Victoria
Gedi
Mombasa
LOANGO (16th c.)
KONGO (15th c.)
Lake Tanganyika
São Salvador
Kilwa
OCEAN
LUBA (15th c.)
Luanda
Lake Malawi
MBUNDU
Mozambique
Zambezi R.
Angoche
Tete
MWENEMUTAPA (15th c.)
Sena
Quelimane
Great Zimbabwe
Solala
CHANGAMIRE
Limpopo R.
MADAGASCAR
KALAHARI DESERT
Vaal R.
Orange R.
Areas of Islamic influence
Trade routes
N
Cape of Good Hope
0 500 1,000 miles
0 500 1,000 kilometers
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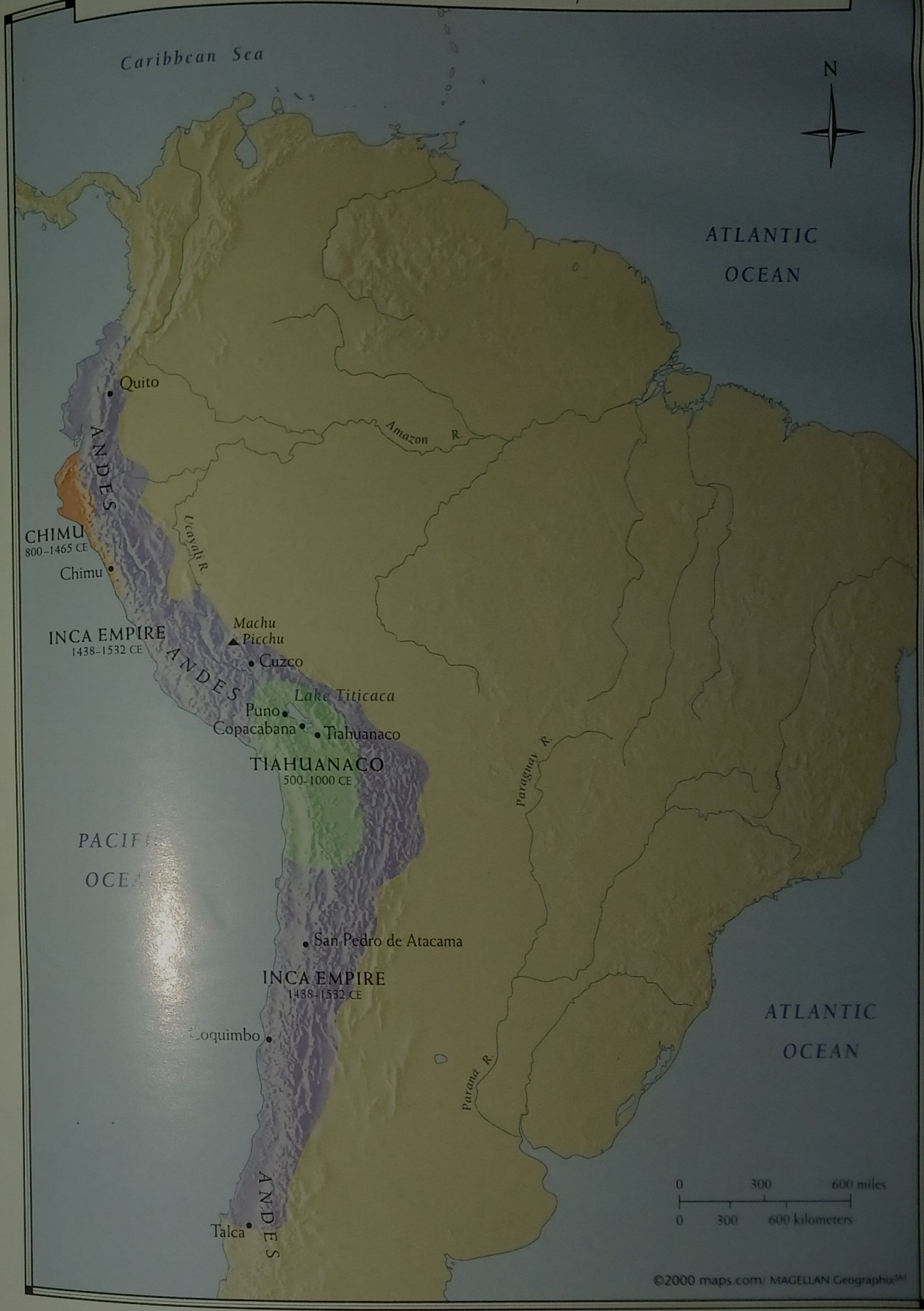
SOUTH AMERICAN STATES, 500–1532 CE



ASIA, c. 1500

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EUROPE, 1494–1560

EUROPE, 1648
0 200 400 miles
0 200 400 kilometers
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
ENGLAND
North Sea
DENMARK-NORWAY
SWEDEN
RUSSIA
Moscow
Baltic Sea
PRUSSIA
Warsaw
Kiev
DUTCH REPUBLIC
BRANDENBURG
SAXONY
POLAND-LITHUANIA
UKRAINE 1648-1654
SPANISH NETHERLANDS
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Paris
Versailles
LORRAINE
Strasbourg
BOHEMIA
Vienna
BAVARIA
AUSTRIA
TRANSYLVANIA
HUNGARY
FRANCE
SWISS CONFEDERATION
Bordeaux
Venice
Black Sea
Danube R.
ITALIAN STATES
VENETIAN REPUBLIC
To France 1659
PAPAL STATES
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
Madrid
CATALONIA
Barcelona
CORSICA
Rome
Adriatic Sea
Constantinople
NAPLES
Naples
SARDINIA
Aegean Sea
Tyrrhenian Sea
SICILY
CRETE
Mediterranean Sea
N
Austrian Hapsburgs
Spanish Hapsburgs
Holy Roman Empire
Ottoman Empire
Church lands
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THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE TO 1672
RUSSIA
N
Kiev
Vistula R.
Rhine R.
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
Danube R.
Dnieper R.
Don R.
Volga R.
Vienna
Buda
TRANSYLVANIA
HUNGARY
FRANCE
Venice
Po R.
BOSNIA
WALLACHIA
CRIMEA
Bucharest
SERBIA
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
ITALY
Kosovo
BULGARIA
Rome
Constantinople (Istanbul)
Madrid
SPAIN
Bursa
ANATOLIA
Ankara
GREECE
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
Athens
Algiers
Tunis
Euphrates R.
Tigris R.
ALGIERS
TUNIS
Mediterranean Sea
CRETE
CYPRUS
SYRIA
Damascus
Baghdad
SAFAVID EMPIRE
Tripoli
Jerusalem
TRIPOLI
Cairo
EGYPT
ARABIA
Persian Gulf
Nile R.
HEJAZ
Medina
Red Sea
Mecca
SAHARA DESERT
AFRICA
Aden
0 250 500 miles
0 250 500 kilometers
Ottoman empire, 1359
Ottoman empire, 1672
Vassal states, 1672
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AFRICAN SLAVE TRADE, 1450–1808

EXPLORATION AND COLONIZATION, c. 1700
Spanish
Portuguese
French
British
ARCTIC OCEAN
N
SIBERIA
RUSSIA
Moscow
Norsemen c. 1000
Cabot 1497
HUDSON'S BAY
London
Paris
Quebec
NEW FRANCE
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Boston
Jamestown
BRITISH COLONIES
LOUISIANA
MEXICO
FLORIDA
Columbus 1492
Mexico City
CUBA
ST DOMINQUE
JAMAICA
Lisbon
Madrid
Tangier
Istanbul
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
PERSIA
Ormuz (Br.)
CHINA
KOREA
JAPAN
Kyoto
Nagasaki
TIBET
INDIA
Fuzhou
Canton
Macao (Port.)
PACIFIC OCEAN
Bombay
GOA (Port.)
Circas (Fr.)
Madras (Br.)
Manila
Magellan 1521
PHILIPPINES
MALAYA
CEYLON
BORNEO
SUMATRA
CELEBES
DUTCH EAST INDIES
JAVA
Timor
GUINEA
GUIANA
CAYENNE
Cabral 1500
PACIFIC OCEAN
Zanzibar
Mozambique
INDIAN OCEAN
Lima
PERU
BRAZIL
ANGOLA
Rio de Janiero
Magellan 1520
MADAGASCAR
AUSTRALIA
Vasco da Gama 1497
del Cano 1522
Santiago
Buenos Aires
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE
ATLANTIC OCEAN
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DECLINE OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE, 1174–1914
RUSSIA
GERMANY
Vistula R.
Rhine R.
Seine
Danube R.
Kiev
Dnieper R.
Don R.
Volga R.
N
Vienna
AUSTRIA
SWITZERLAND
FRANCE
ROMANIA
Venice
Po R.
BOSNIA
Belgrade
Bucharest
CRIMEA
Sarajevo
SERBIA
BULGARIA
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
ITALY
Rome
ALBANIA
Constantinople (Istanbul)
GEORGIA
Madrid
SPAIN
Tirana
TURKEY
Ankara
GREECE
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
Athens
Algiers
Tunis
IRAQ
Euphrates R.
Tigris R.
ALGERIA
DODECANESE
CYPRUS
TUNISIA
Mediterranean Sea
CRETE
SYRIA
Beirut
Damascus
Baghdad
PERSIA
Tripoli
Jerusalem
Cairo
LIBYA
EGYPT
ARABIA
Persian Gulf
Nile R.
0 250 500 miles
0 250 500 kilometers
S A H A R A
Red Sea
Mecca
YEMEN
Territory lost 1174–1830
Territory lost 1830–1878
Territory lost 1878–1914
Ottoman empire, 1914
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EUROPE, 1815
N
NORWAY
SWEDEN
Baltic Sea
North Sea
DENMARK
Copenhagen
Dublin
UNITED KINGDOM
London
NETHERLANDS
Amsterdam
Hamburg
PRUSSIA
Berlin
Vistula R.
Warsaw
RUSSIA
Rhine R.
Cologne
CONFED OF THE RHINE
Prague
Seine R.
Paris
Danube R.
AUSTRIAN EMPIRE
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Loire R.
Munich
Vienna
Buda
FRANCE
SWITZERLAND
Odessa
Milan
LOMBARDY
Belgrade
PARMA
Rhone R.
MODENA
PAPAL STATES
Black Sea
Marseilles
TUSCANY
KINGDOM OF SARDINIA
Rome
Istanbul
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
Madrid
Naples
KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
Lisbon
Athens
ALGIERS
Mediterranean Sea
German confederation
0 200 400 miles
0 200 400 kilometers
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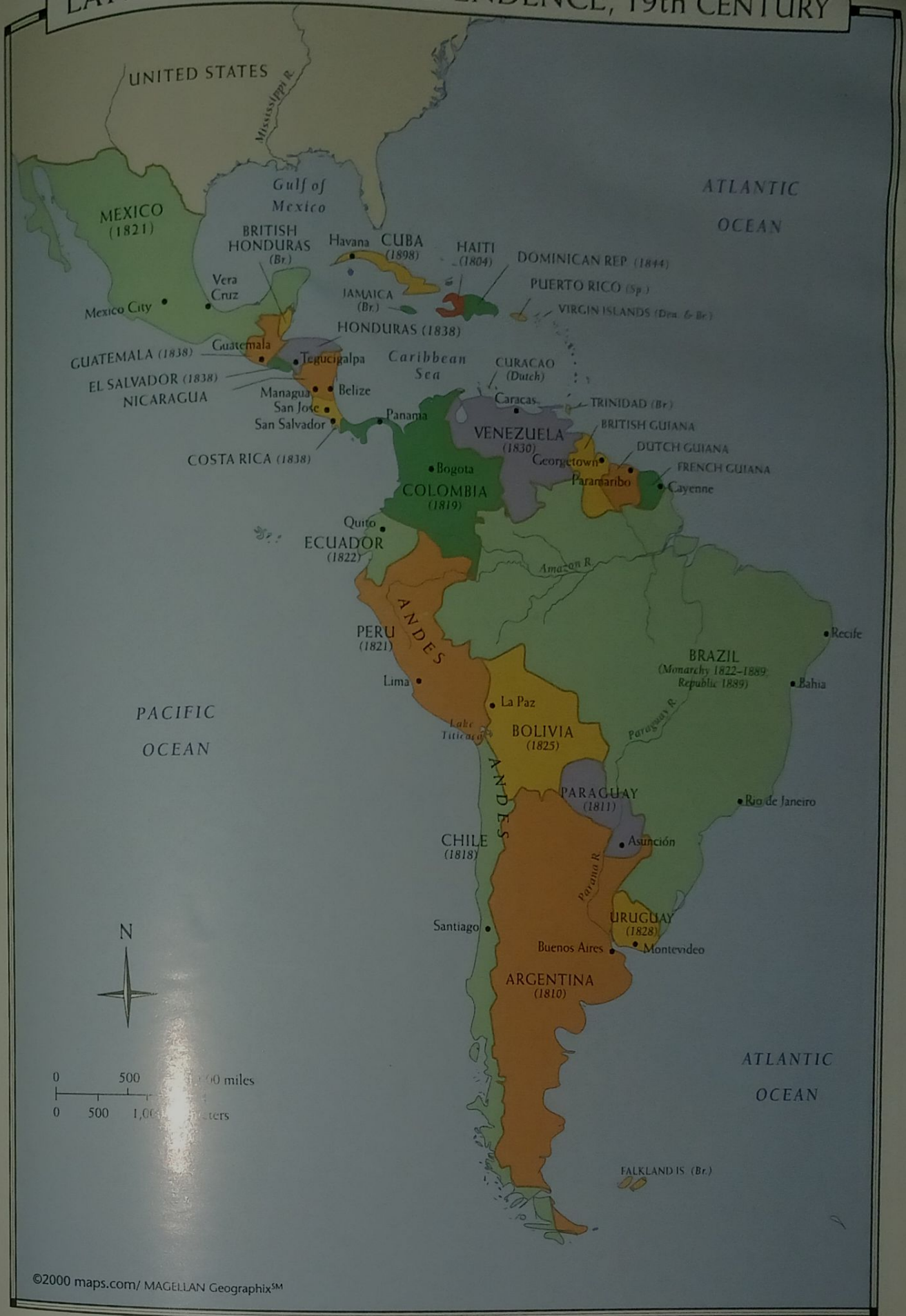
NAPOLEON'S EMPIRE, 1812
SWEDEN
KINGDOM OF NORWAY AND DENMARK
To Moscow, Invasion of Russia June, 1812
Tilsit 1807
UNITED KINGDOM
London
CONF OF THE RHINE
PRUSSIA
Berlin
WARSAW
RUSSIA
Waterloo June 12, 1815
Jena 1806
Leipzig October 16-19, 1813
Paris
Ulm, 1805
Austerlitz December 2, 1805
Vienna
FRANCE
HELVETIA
AUSTRIA
ITALY
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
CORSICA
Rome
SPAIN
SARDINIA
NAPLES
France in 1799
Napoleon's allies, 1812
Napoleon's conquests, 1812
Area under Napoleon's control, 1812

LATIN AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE, 19th CENTURY



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INDUSTRIALIZATION AND URBANIZATION IN EUROPE, c. 1850

IMPERIALISM IN THE MODERN WORLD, 1900

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ASIAN IMPERIALISM TO 1910
RUSSIAN EMPIRE
Lake Baikal
AMUR DISTRICT (1858)
SAKHALIN (1905)
MANCHURIA
Khabarovsk (1858)
KARAFUTO (1905)
OUTER MONGOLIA (1912)
KURILE IS. (1875)
Aral Sea
Lake Balkash
Caspian Sea
Tashkent (1864)
Vladivostok (1860)
Lushun (Port Arthur) (Russia, 1898; Japan, 1905)
Sea of Japan
XINJIANG
Beijing
Yellow R.
Mery (1884)
Seoul
KOREA (1905, 1910)
Teheran (1907)
AFGHANISTAN
KASHMIR (1846)
Tokyo
JAPANESE EMPIRE
Yellow Sea
PERSIA
CHINA
TIBET
Nanjing
Shanghai (1842)
HIMALAYAS
Yangtze R.
PACIFIC OCEAN
East China Sea
Delhi
RYUKYU IS (1872)
OKINAWA (1879)
BAHRAIN (Britain, 1861)
INDIA
Calcutta
Guangzhou (1842)
TAIWAN (FORMOSA) (1895)
Hong Kong (Britain, 1842)
Hanoi
BURMA (1852, 1885)
Diu (Portugal, 1535)
Macao (Portugal, 1557)
Bombay
Arabian Sea
Bay of Bengal
Rangoon
South China Sea
SIAM
Manila
Goa (Portugal, 1510)
Bangkok
FRENCH INDOCHINA (1884, 1907)
ANDAMAN ISLANDS (Britain)
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
Pondicherry (France)
Saigon
N
LACCADIVE IS. (Britain, 1791)
BRITISH NORTH BORNEO (1888)
MALAY STATES (1800, 1824)
SARAWAK (1888)
Singapore (Britain, 1819)
BORNEO
SUMATRA
CELEBES
INDIAN OCEAN
DUTCH EAST INDIES
Batavia
JAVA
NEW GUINEA
TIMOR
E. TIMOR (1859)
0 500 1,000 miles
0 500 1,000 kilometers
Russia
Japan
France
United States
Netherlands
Portugal
Great Britain
Princely States of India (British protectorates)
Italic type indicates controlling country and year colonized

EUROPE, 1914
N
Allies (1914)
Neutral countries later aligned with Allies
Central Powers (1914)
Neutral countries later aligned with Central Powers
Allied with Central Powers, neutral at beginning of war, switched to align with Allies
Neutral countries
Christiania
Stockholm
FINLAND (Rus.)
St Petersburg
NORWAY
SWEDEN
Baltic Sea
North Sea
DENMARK
Copenhagen
NETHER-LANDS
London
Amsterdam
Rhine R.
Elbe R.
Berlin
GERMANY
RUSSIAN EMPIRE
Warsaw
Vistula R.
POLAND (Rus.)
Brussels
BELGIUM
Cologne
LUX
Dniepr R.
Prague
Paris
Seine R.
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Loire R.
Danube R.
Munich
Vienna
Budapest
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
SWITZER-LAND
FRANCE
Milan
Po R.
Belgrade
RUMANIA
Bucharest
Black Sea
Rhone R.
Sarajevo
SERBIA
Marseilles
ITALY
Adriatic Sea
MONTE-NEGRO
Sophia
BULGARIA
Constantinople
PORTUGAL
CORSICA
Madrid
Rome
SPAIN
ALBANIA
BALEARIC IS
SARDINIA
Tyrrhenian Sea
Aegean Sea
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
GREECE
Athens
SICILY
SPANISH MOROCCO
CYPRUS (Br.)
TUNISIA (French Occ.)
MOROCCO (French Occ.)
ALGERIA (French Occ.)
Mediterranean Sea
Jerusalem
0 250 500 miles
0 250 500 kilometers
LIBYA (Italian Occ.)
EGYPT (British Occ.)
Cairo
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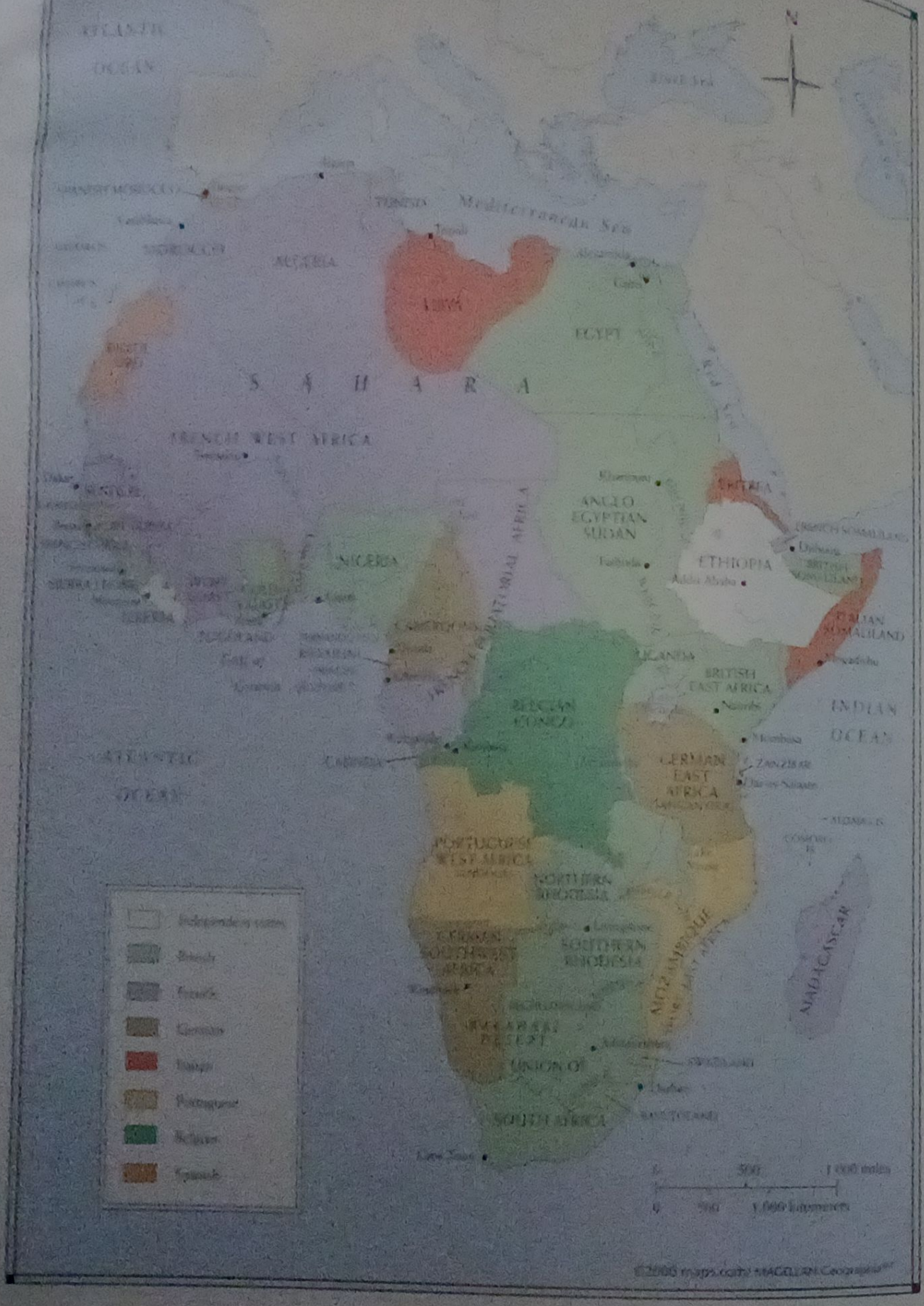
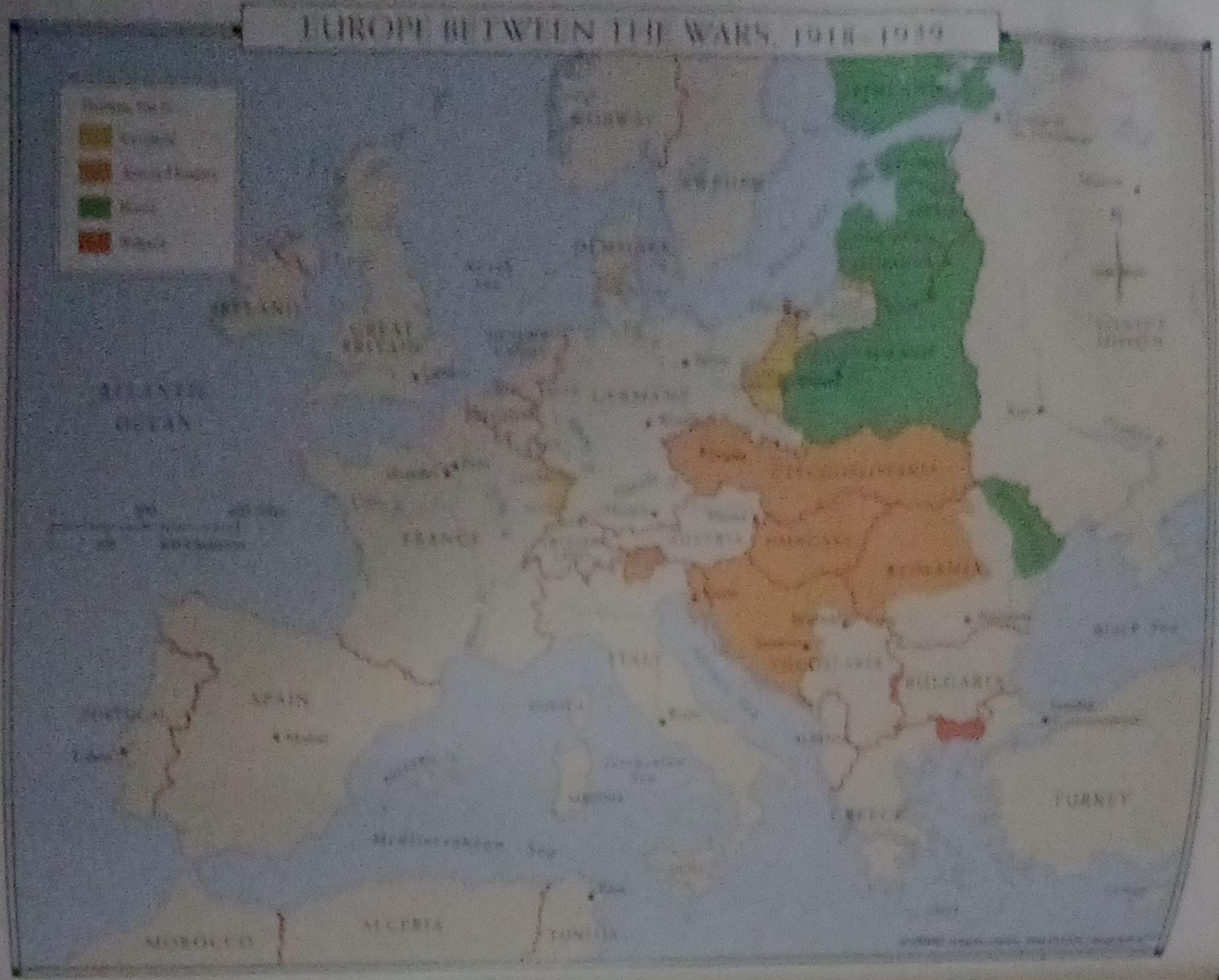
AFRICA, 1914

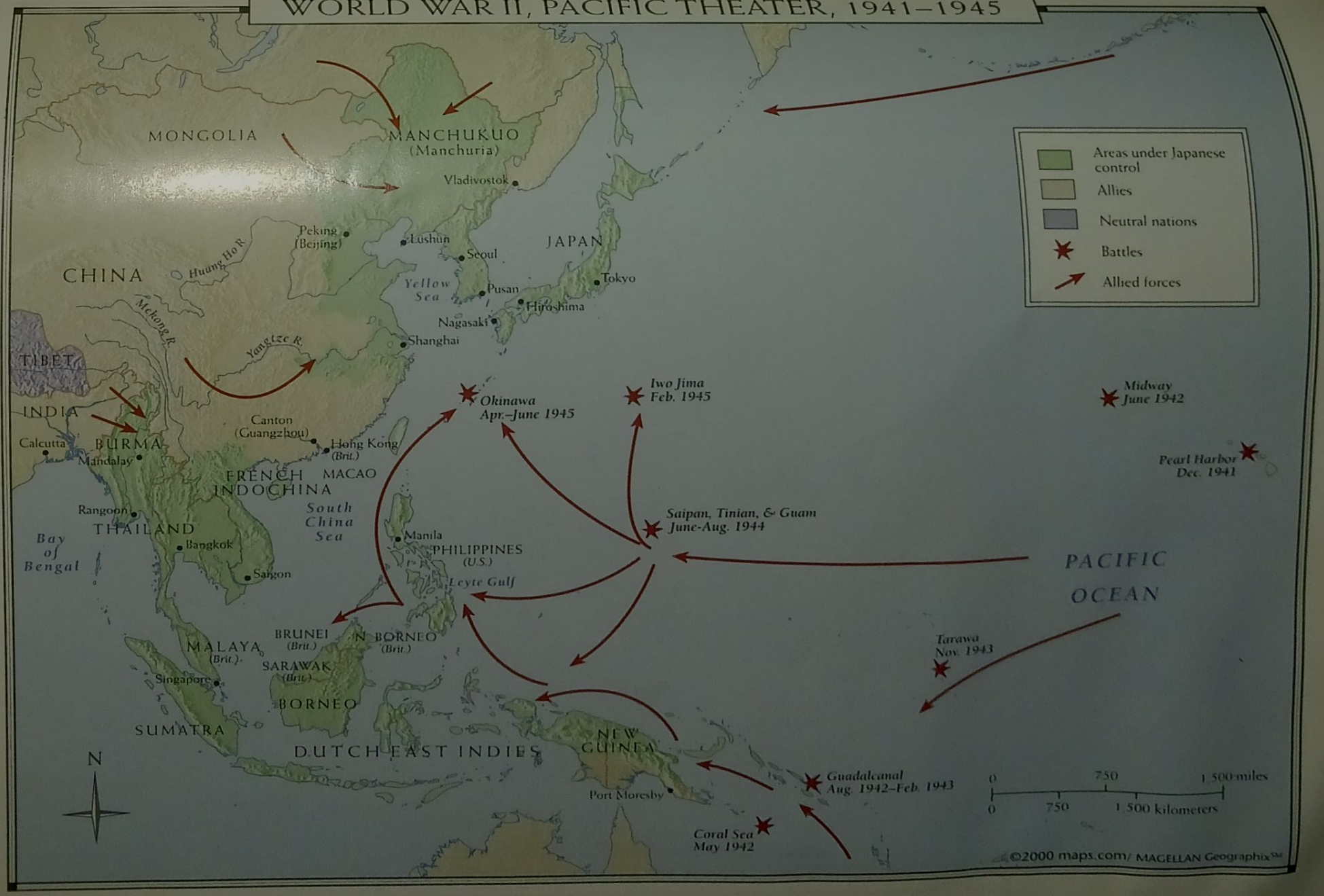

N
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Mediterranean Sea
ALGERIA
LIBYA
EGYPT
SAHARA
FRENCH WEST AFRICA
NIGERIA
ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN
ERITREA
ETHIOPIA
ITALIAN SOMALILAND
UGANDA
BRITISH EAST AFRICA
BELGIAN CONGO
GERMAN EAST AFRICA
ZANZIBAR
INDIAN OCEAN
ANGOLA
PORTUGUESE WEST AFRICA
NORTHERN RHODESIA
SOUTHERN RHODESIA
GERMAN SOUTH WEST AFRICA
BECHUANALAND PROT.
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA
MADAGASCAR
Independent states
British
French
German
Italian
Portuguese
Belgian
Spanish
500
1,000 miles
0
500
1,000 kilometers

WORLD WAR I, 1914–1917
N
Allied Powers and their neutrals
Central Powers
Neutral nations
Allied movements
Central Powers movements
Major battles
FINLAND
SWEDEN
NORWAY
DENMARK
North Sea
Baltic Sea
GREAT BRITAIN
NETHERLANDS
BELGIUM
GERMANY
POLAND
Masurian Lakes (Sept. 1914)
Furthest advance of Central Powers
Armistice Line Treaty of Brest Litovsk (March 1918)
Lusitania (1915)
London
Berlin
Prague
Marne (1914)
Chateau-Thierry (1918)
Paris
Verdun (Feb.–Dec. 1916)
ATLANTIC OCEAN
FRANCE
SWITZERLAND
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
Caporetto (Oct. 24, 1917)
ROMANIA
SERBIA
BULGARIA
Black Sea
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
CORSICA
ITALY
Mediterranean Sea
Gallipoli (April 1915–Jan. 1916)
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
PERSIA
CRETE
ALGERIA
TUNISIA
MOROCCO
ARABIA
EGYPT


EUROPE BETWEEN THE WARS, 1918–1939
ATLANTIC OCEAN
FRANCE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
ITALY
ROMANIA
BULGARIA
GREECE
TURKEY
Mediterranean Sea
MOROCCO
ALGERIA
TUNISIA

JAPANESE EXPANSION IN ASIA, 1895–1941
U.S.S.R.
MANCHURIA
KOREA
CHINA
PACIFIC
OCEAN
INDIA
BURMA
THAILAND
MALAYA
SINGAPORE
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
AUSTRALIA

WORLD WAR II, EUROPEAN THEATER, 1940–1945


WORLD WAR II, PACIFIC THEATER, 1941–1945
MONGOLIA
MANCHUKUO
(Manchuria)
Vladivostok
Peking
(Beijing)
Lushun
Seoul
JAPAN
CHINA
Huang Ho R.
Yellow Sea
Tokyo
Pusan
Hiroshima
Nagasaki
Mekong R.
Yangtze R.
Shanghai
TIBET
INDIA
Okinawa
Apr.–June 1945
Iwo Jima
Feb. 1945
Midway
June 1942
Canton
(Guangzhou)
Calcutta
BURMA
Mandalay
Hong Kong
(Brit.)
Pearl Harbor
Dec. 1941
FRENCH
INDOCHINA
MACAO
South
China
Sea
Rangoon
THAILAND
Saipan, Tinian, & Guam
June-Aug. 1944
Manila
Bay
of
Bengal
Bangkok
PHILIPPINES
(U.S.)
PACIFIC
OCEAN
Saigon
Leyte Gulf
BRUNEI
(Brit.)
N BORNEO
(Brit.)
Tarawa
Nov. 1943
MALAYA
(Brit.)
SARAWAK
(Brit.)
Singapore
BORNEO
SUMATRA
NEW
GUINEA
DUTCH EAST INDIES
Guadalcanal
Aug. 1942–Feb. 1943
Port Moresby
Coral Sea
May 1942
Areas under Japanese control
Allies
Neutral nations
Battles
Allied forces
N
0
750
1,500 miles
0
750
1,500 kilometers
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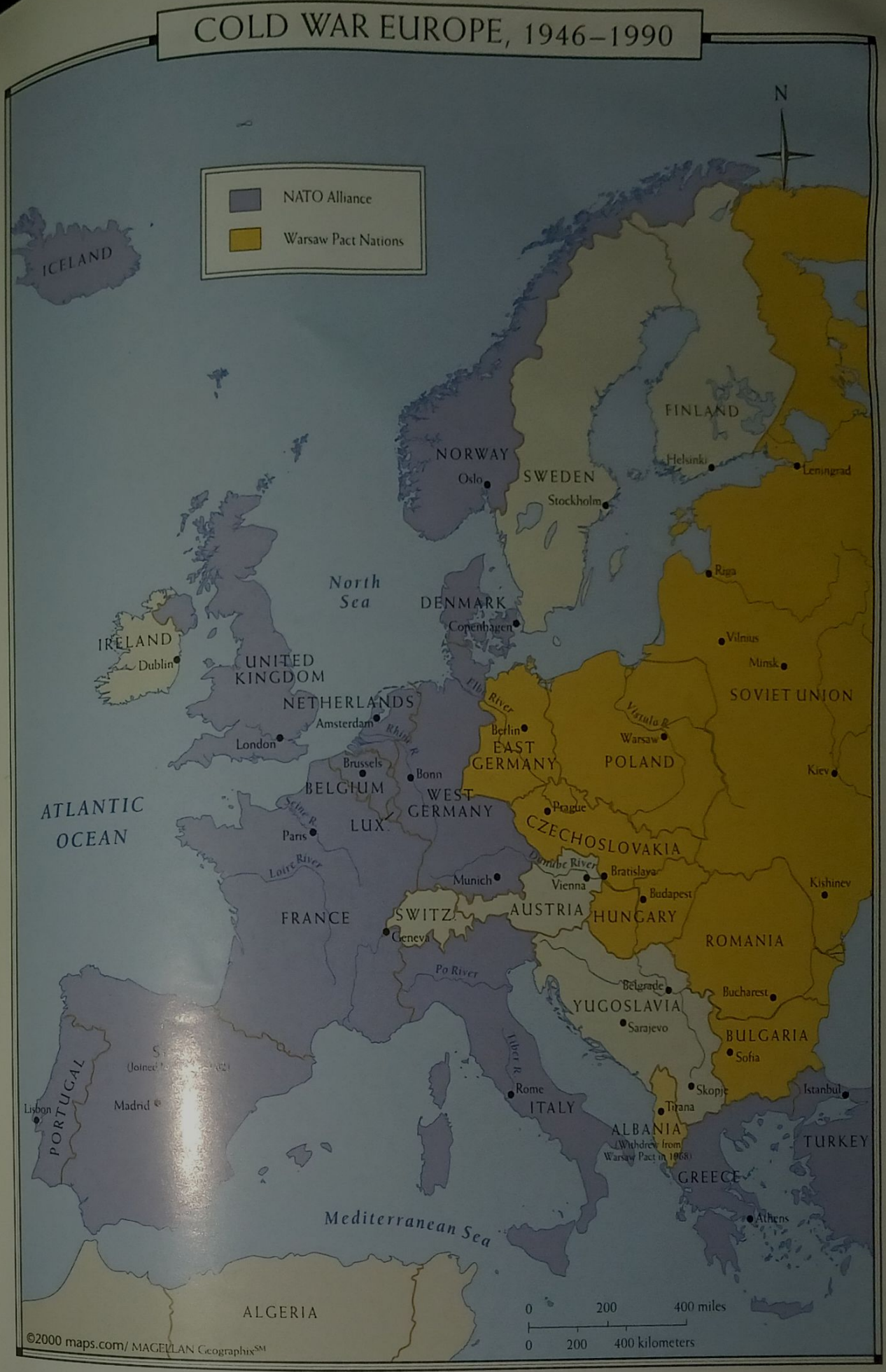
INDEPENDENT STATES TO 1991


COLD WAR EUROPE, 1946–1990
N
NATO Alliance
Warsaw Pact Nations
ICELAND
NORWAY
Oslo
SWEDEN
Stockholm
FINLAND
Helsinki
Leningrad
Riga
North Sea
DENMARK
Copenhagen
Vilnius
Minsk
IRELAND
Dublin
UNITED KINGDOM
NETHERLANDS
Amsterdam
London
Elbe River
Vistula R.
SOVIET UNION
Berlin
EAST GERMANY
Warsaw
POLAND
Kiev
Rhine R.
Brussels
Bonn
BELGIUM
WEST GERMANY
Prague
CZECHOSLOVAKIA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Paris
LUX
Danube River
Bratislava
Vienna
Budapest
Kishinev
Loire River
Munich
FRANCE
SWITZ
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
ROMANIA
Geneva
Po River
Belgrade
Bucharest
YUGOSLAVIA
Sarajevo
BULGARIA
Sofia
Ebro R.
Rome
Skopje
Istanbul
Lisbon
Madrid
PORTUGAL
ITALY
Tirana
ALBANIA
(Withdrew from Warsaw Pact in 1968)
TURKEY
GREECE
Athens
Mediterranean Sea
ALGERIA
0 200 400 miles
0 200 400 kilometers
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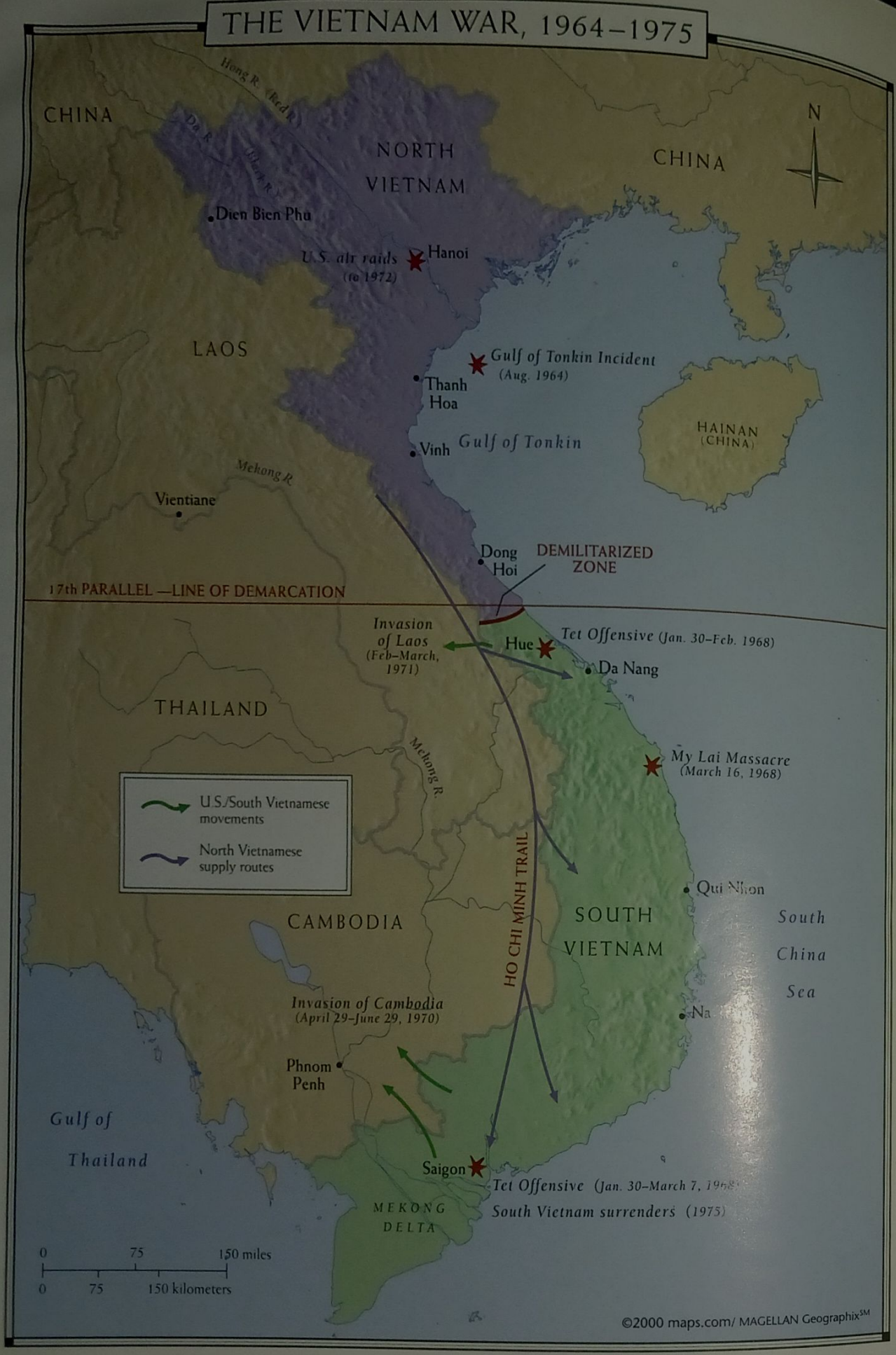
THE VIETNAM WAR, 1964–1975
CHINA
Hong R. (Red R.)
Da R.
Black R.
NORTH VIETNAM
CHINA
N
Dien Bien Phu
U.S. air raids (to 1972)
Hanoi
LAOS
Gulf of Tonkin Incident (Aug. 1964)
Thanh Hoa
Vinh
Gulf of Tonkin
HAINAN (CHINA)
Mekong R.
Vientiane
Dong Hoi
DEMILITARIZED ZONE
17th PARALLEL —LINE OF DEMARCATION
Invasion of Laos (Feb–March, 1971)
Hue
Tet Offensive (Jan. 30–Feb. 1968)
Da Nang
THAILAND
Mekong R.
My Lai Massacre (March 16, 1968)
U.S./South Vietnamese movements
North Vietnamese supply routes
HO CHI MINH TRAIL
Qui Nhon
CAMBODIA
SOUTH VIETNAM
South China Sea
Invasion of Cambodia (April 29–June 29, 1970)
Na
Phnom Penh
Gulf of Thailand
Saigon
Tet Offensive (Jan. 30–March 7, 1968)
South Vietnam surrenders (1975)
MEKONG DELTA
0 75 150 miles
0 75 150 kilometers
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STATES OF THE WORLD, 2000

Pacific nations not shown on map:

FIJI, KIRIBATI, MARSHALL ISLANDS, PALAU, SAMOA, TONGA, TUVALU

Caribbean nations not labeled on map:

ANTIGUA & BARBUDA, ST. KITTS & NEVIS, ST. VINCENT & THE GRENADINES

European nations not labeled on map:

LIECHTENSTEIN, MONACO, SAN MARINO, VATICAN CITY

AFGH. = Afghanistan
ALB. = Albania
ARM. = Armenia
AUS. = Austria
BEL. = Belgium
AZER. = Azerbaijan
BANG. = Bangladesh
BELA. = Belarus
BOS. & HERZ. = Bosnia and Herzegovina
BURK. FASO = Burkina Faso
BUL. = Bulgaria
CYP. = Cyprus
CAM. = Cameroon
CAMB. = Cambodia
C. AFR. REP. = Central African Republic
CRO. = Croatia
CZE. = Czech Republic
DEM. REP. OF THE CONGO = Democratic Republic of the Congo
DEN. = Denmark
EQ. GUINEA = Equatorial Guinea
EST. = Estonia
GER. = Germany
HOND. = Honduras
HUN. = Hungary
ISR. = Israel
KRYG. = Kyrgyzstan
LAT. = Latvia
LEB. = Lebanon
LITH. = Lithuania
LUX. = Luxemburg
MAC. = Macedonia
MOL. = Moldova
MYAN. = Myanmar
NETH. = Netherlands
POL. = Poland
ROM. = Romania
RUS. = Russia
SERB. = Serbia
SLO. = Slovakia
SLOV. = Slovenia
SWITZ. = Switzerland
SYR. = Syria
TAJIK. = Tajikstan
THAI. = Thailand
TURK. = Turkmenistan
UZBEK. = Uzbekistan
U.A.E. = United Arab Emirates

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INDEX

Abbasid Caliphate, **17**
Acarnania, **8**
Achaia, **11**
Aeolians, **8**
Aetolia, **8**

Afghanistan
622–750 CE, **16**; in 1800, **28**; in 1900, **33**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Africa, Central, c. 4000 BCE, **2**
Africa, West, 8000–1000 BCE, **3**

Albania
1174– 1914, **29**; in 1850, **32**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**

Aldabra Islands, **36**

Algeria
1174– 1914, **29**; in 1850, **32**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in 1914, **36**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**

Algiers
to 1672, **25**; in 1815, **30**

Amur District, **33**

Anatolia
4000–1000 BCE, **4**, **5**; 2000–1100 BCE, **6**; 500 BCE–600 CE, **7**; in 400 CE, **13**; to 1672, **25**

Andaman Islands, **33**
Andhra, **12**
Andora, **45**

Anglo-Egyptian Sudan
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**

Angola
1450–1808, **26**; in 1700, **27**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Anhui, **28**
Annam
13th c., **18**; in 1500, **22**; in 1800, **28**

Antigua & Barbuda, **45**
Aquitaine, **19**
Aquitania, **11**

Arabia
4000–1000 BCE, **4**, **5**; 500 BCE–600 CE, **7**; in 323 BCE, **9**; 44 BCE–117 CE, **11**; 500–1000 CE, **15**; 622–750 CE, **16**; 13th c., **18**; 1200–1600, **20**; to 1672, **25**; 1174– 1914, **29**; to 1910, **34**; in WWI, **37**

Aragon, **19**
Arcadia, **8**

Argentina
to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Armenia
in 323 BCE, **9**; 44 BCE–117 CE, **11**; in 100 CE, **12**; 622–750 CE, **16**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Asia Minor, **9**
Assam, **22**
Assyria, **11**

Attica
2000–1100 BCE, **6**; in 450 BCE, **8**

Australia
in 1700, **27**; to 1910, **34**; 1895–1941, **39**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Austria
in 1648, **24**; 1174– 1914, **29**; in 1815, **30**; 1918–1939, **38**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**

Austria-Hungary
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**

Austrian Empire
in 1815, **30**; in 1850, **32**

Axum, **12**

Azerbaijan
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Bactria, **9**

Bahamas
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Bahrain
in 1900, **33**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Balearic Islands
950–1300, **19**; 1494–1560, **23**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**

Balkans, **13**
Baluchistan, **16**

Bangladesh
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Barbados, **45**

Basutoland
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**

Bavaria
1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**

Bechuanaland
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**

Belarus
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Belgian Congo, **36**
Belgica, **11**

Belgium
in 1850, **32**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**

Belize
1450–1808, **26**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Bengal, **28**

Benin
1200–1600, **20**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Bessarabia, **38**

Bhutan
to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Boeotia
2000–1100 BCE, **6**; in 450 BCE, **8**

Bohemia, **24**

Bolivia
19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Bombay, **27**
Bonin Islands, **39**

Borneo
500–1000 CE, **15**; in 750 CE, **17**; 13th c., **18**; in 1500, **22**; in 1700, **27**; in 1800, **28**; in 1900, **33**; 1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**

Bornu, **20**

Bosnia
to 1672, **25**; 1174– 1914, **29**; in 1850, **32**; in 1991, **42**

Bosnia & Herzgovina, **45**

Botswana
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Brandenburg
1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**

Brazil
1450–1808, **26**; in 1700, **27**; 9th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Britain
44 BCE–117 CE, **11**; in 400 CE, **13**

British Colonies, **27**

British East Africa
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**

British Guiana
1450–1808, **26**; 19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**

British Honduras
19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**

British Isles, **5**

British North Borneo, **33**

British Somaliland
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**

Brunei
1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Buganda, **20**

Bulgaria
950–1300, **19**; to 1672, **25**; 1174– 1914, **29**; in 1850, **32**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**

Bunyoro-Kitara, **20**
Burgundians, **14**

Burkina Faso
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Burma
in 750 CE, **17**; 13th c., **18**; in 1500, **22**; in 1800, **28**; in 1900, **33**; to 1910, **34**; 1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**; in 1991, **42**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Byzantine Empire
525–565 CE, **14**; 622–750 CE, **16**; 950–1300, **19**

Cabinda
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**

Cambodia
in 1800, **28**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **44**; present day, **45**

Cameroon
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Canada
1450–1808, **26**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Canary Islands
1200–1600, **20**; 1450–1808, **26**; in 1914, **36**

Cape of Good Hope
1200–1600, **20**; in 1700, **27**

Cape Verde, **45**
Caria, **8**
Caroline Isands, **39**
Castile, **19**
Cayenne, **27**

Celebes
in 1500, **22**; in 1700, **27**; in 1800, **28**; in 1900, **33**; 1895–1941, **39**

Central African Republic
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Ceylon
500–1000 CE, **15**; in 1700, **27**

Chad
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Chalcidice, **8**

Champa
in 750 CE, **17**; 13th c., **18**

Changamire, **20**
Chavin culture, **2**

Chile
19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Chimu culture, **21**

China
c. 4000 BCE, **2**; 500 BCE–600 CE, **7**; 500–1000 CE, **15**; in 1700, **27**; in 1800, **28**; in 1900, **33**; to 1910, **34**; 1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **44**; present day, **45**

Chola, **18**
Circas, **27**

Colombia
19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Comoro Islands, **36**
Comoros, **45**
Confederation of the Rhine, **30**

Congo
1450–1808, **26**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**

Congo Republic, **45**

Corsica
44 BCE–117 CE, **11**; 525–565 CE, **14**; 950–1300, **19**; 1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**

Costa Rica
19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Crete
in 323 BCE, **9**; 525–565 CE, **14**; 950–1300, **19**; 1494–1560, **23**; to 1672, **25**; 1174– 1914, **29**; 1918–1939, **38**

Crimea
to 1672, **25**; 1174– 1914, **29**

Croatia
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Cuba
1450–1808, **26**; in 1700, **27**; 19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Curacao, **31**

Cyprus
in 323 BCE, **9**; 525–565 CE, **14**; 950–1300, **19**; to 1672, **25**; 1174– 1914, **29**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Cyrene, **11**

Czech Republic
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Czechoslovakia
1918–1939, **38**; in the Cold War, **43**

Dacia, **11**
Dafur, **20**
Dahomey, **36**
Daura Katsina, **20**

Democratic Republic of the Congo, **45**
see also Belgian Congo, Zaire

Denmark
950–1300, **19**; 1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**; in 1815, **30**; in 1850, **32**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**

Dibouti
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Dodecanese, **29**
Dolopia, **8**
Dominica, **45**

Dominican Republic
19th c., **31**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Doris, **8**

Dutch East Indies
in 1700, **27**; in 1800, **28**; in 1900, **33**; to 1910, **34**; 1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**

Dutch Guiana
1450–1808, **26**; 19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**

Dutch Republic, **24**
East Germany, **43**

East Prussia
1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**

East Timor, **33**
Ecuador
19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Egypt
c. 3100 BCE, **2**; 4000–1000 BCE, **4**; 500 BCE–600 CE, **7**; in 323 BCE, **9**; 44 BCE–117 CE, **11**; in 400 CE, **13**; 622–750 CE, **16**; to 1672, **25**; 1450–1808, **26**; 1174– 1914, **29**; in 1850, **32**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in 1914, **36**; in WWI, **37**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

El Salvador
19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Empire of the Mameluks, **22**

England
950–1300, **19**; 1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**; *see also* Britain, Great Britain, United Kindgom

Equatorial Guinea
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Eritrea
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Estonia
[illegible] **38**; in WWII, **40**; [illegible] present day, **45**

Ethiopia
[illegible] 20, 1450–1808, **26**; [illegible] in 1914, **36**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Falkland Islands
[illegible] to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**

Federated States of Micronesia, **45**

Fernando Po
[illegible] in 1914, **36**

Fezzan, **16**

Finland
[illegible] in WWI, **37**, 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, present day, **45**

Florida, **27**
Formosa, **39**

France
950–1300, **19**; 1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**; to 1672, **25**; 1174– 1914, **29**; in 1815, **30**; in 1850, **32**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**

Franks
525–565 CE, **14**; 622–750 CE, **16**

French Equatorial Africa
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**

French Guiana
19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
French Guinea
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**
French Indochina
in 1900, **33**; to 1910, **34**; 1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**
French Somaliland
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**
French West Africa
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**
Frisian, **28**
Gabon
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Galapagos Islands, **34**
Galatia, **11**
Gambia
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Gansu, **28**
Gaul
500 BCE–600 CE, **7**; 44 BCE–117 CE, **11**; in 400 CE, **13**
Georgia
1174–1914, **29**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
German East Africa
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**
German Empire, **34**
German Southwest Africa
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**
Germania, **11**
Germany
1174–1914, **29**; in 1850, **32**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Ghana
1200–1600, **20**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Goa, **27**
Gold Coast
1450–1808, **26**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**
Goree Islands, **26**
Granada, **19**
Grenada, **45**
Great Britain
in 1850, **32**; to 1910, **34**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**; *see also* Britain, England, United Kingdom
Greece
4000 BCE & 1300 BCE, **2**; 2000–1100 BCE, **6**; in 450 BCE, **8**; in 400 CE, **13**; to 1672, **25**; 1174–1914, **29**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**
Greenland
to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Guam
1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**
Guangdong, **28**
Guangxi, **28**
Guatemala
1450–1808, **26**; 19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Guiana
in 1700, **27**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Guinea-Bissau
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Guizhou, **28**
Guyana
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Hadhramaut, **16**
Haiti
19th c., **31**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Han Empire, **12**
Hausa, **20**
Hawaiian Islands
to 1910, **34**; 1895–1941, **39**
Heilongjiang, **28**
Hejaz, **25**
Henan, **28**
Hittites, **2**
Hokkaido, **18**
Holstein, **23**
Holy Roman Empire
950–1300, **19**; 1494–1560, **23**; to 1672, **25**
Honduras
19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Hong Kong
in 1900, **33**; 1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**
Honshu, **18**
Hubei, **28**
Hudson's Bay, **27**
Hunan, **28**
Hungary
in 400 CE, **13**; 950–1300, **19**; 1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**; to 1672, **25**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**
Iceland
to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**
Illyria, **11**
Inca Empire, **21**
India
4000–1000 BCE, **5**; 500 BCE–600 CE, **7**; in 323 BCE, **9**; 500–1000 CE, **15**; in 1700, **27**; in 1800, **28**; in 1900, **33**; to 1910, **34**; 1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Indonesia
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Indus Valley, **2**
Inner Mongolia
in 1800, **28**; 1895–1941, **39**
Ionia
2000–1100 BCE, **6**; in 450 BCE, **8**
Ionian Islands, **23**
Iran
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Iraq
1174–1914, **29**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Ireland
950–1300, **19**; 1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**; in 1850, **32**; to 1910, **34**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**
Israel
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Italian Somaliland
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**
Italian States, **24**
Italy
in 400 CE, **13**; to 1672, **25**; 1174–1914, **29**; in 1815, **30**; in 1850, **32**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**
Ivory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire)
1450–1808, **26**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Iwo Jima, **41**
Jamaica
1450–1808, **26**; in 1700, **27**; 19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Japan
c. 3000 BCE, **2**; in 750 CE, **17**; in 1500, **22**; in 1700, **27**; in 1800, **28**; to 1910, **34**; 1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Japanese Empire, **33**
Java
500–1000 CE, **15**; in 750 CE, **17**; 13th c., **18**; in 1500, **22**; in 1700, **27**; in 1800, **28**; in 1900, **33**; 1895–1941, **39**
Jiangxi, **28**
Jilin, **28**
Jordan
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Judea, **11**
Kanem, **20**
Kashmir
in 750 CE, **17**; in 1900, **33**
Kazakhstan
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Kenya
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Khanate of Chaghadai, **18**
Khanate of Kipchak, **18**
Khanate of Oirat, **22**
Khanate of Persia, **18**
Khanate of the Great Khan, **18**
Khmer
in 750 CE, **17**; in 1500, **22**; 13th c., **18**
Kingdom of Sardinia, **30**
Kingdom of Sicily, **19**
Kingdom of the Two Sicilies, **30**
Kongo, **20**; *see also* Congo
Korea
in 750 CE, **17**; in 1500, **22**; in 1700, **27**; in 1800, **28**; in 1900, **33**; to 1910, **34**; 1895–1941, **39**
Kush
c. 1000 BCE, **2**; in 100 CE, **12**
Kushan Empire, **12**
Kuwait
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Kyrgyzstan
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Kyushu, **18**
Laccadive Islands, **33**
Laconia, **8**
Laos
in 1500, **22**; in 1800, **28**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **44**; present day, **45**
Latvia
1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Lebanon
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Lesotho
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Liao, **18**
Liberia
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Libya
1174–1914, **29**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in 1914, **36**; in WWI, **37**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Liechtenstein, **45**
Lithuania
1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Livonia, **23**
Loango, **20**
Lodi Sultanate of Delhi, **22**
Lombard Kingdom, **16**
Lombardy, **30**
Lorraine, **24**
Louisiana, **27**
Luba, **20**
Luxembourg
in 1850, **32**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37** 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**
Lydia, **8**
Macao
in 1900, **33**; 1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**
Macedonia
in 450 BCE, **8**; in 323 BCE, **9**; 44 BCE–117 CE, **11**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Madagascar
500–1000 CE, **15**; 1200–1600, **20**; 1450–1808, **26**; in 1700, **27**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Madeira Islands
1200–1600, **20**; 1450–1808, **26**; in 1914, **36**
Madras, **27**
Maghreb, **16**
Majapahit Empire, **22**
Malawi
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Malay States, **33**
Malaya
13th c., **18**; in 1500, **22**; in 1700, **27**; 1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**
Malaysia
to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Maldive Islands, **33**
Maldives, **45**
Mali
1200–1600, **20**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Malta, **45**
Maluku Islands, **15**
Manchuria
in 1900, **33**; 1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**
Marshall Islands, **39**
Mataram Empire, **18**
Mauritania
44 BCE–117 CE, **11**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Mauritius, **45**
Maya
1200 BCE–900 CE, **10**; in 100 CE, **12**
Mbundu, **20**
Media, **9**
Mesoamerica
c. 8000–1000 BCE, **2**; **3**; 1200 BCE–900 CE, **10**
Mesopotamia
4000–1000 BCE, **4**; 44 BCE–117 CE, **11**
Messenia, **8**
Mexico
1450–1808, **26**; in 1700, **27**; 19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Midway Island, **41**
Milan, **23**
Ming Dynasty, **22**
Moche, **12**
Modena, **30**
Moldavia, **23**
Moldova
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Monaco, **45**
Mongolia
13th c., **18**; in 1500, **22**; in 1800, **28**; 1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Mongolistan, **22**
Montenegro
1494–1560, **23**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**
Morocco
1450–1808, **26**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in 1914, **36**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Mossi, **20**
Mozambique
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**; in 1991, **42**; vpresent day, **45**
Mwenemutapa, **20**
Myanmar, **45**
Mysia, **8**
Namibia
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Naples
in 1648, **24**; in 1815, **30**
Naples and Sicily, **23**
Nauru, **45**
Navarre, **19**
Nazca, **12**
Nepal
to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Netherlands
1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**; in 1815, **30**; in 1850, **32**; to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**
New France, **27**
New Guinea
in 1800, **28**; in 1900, **33**; 1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**
New Zealand
to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Nicaragua
19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Niger
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Nigeria
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
Nile Valley, **2**
Normandy, **19**
North Borneo, **41**
North Korea
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**
North Vietnam, **44**
Northern Rhodesia, **36**
Norway
950–1300, **19**; in 1648, **24**; in 1815, **30**; in 1850, **32**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**
Nubia, **16**
Numidia, **11**
Nyasaland, **34**

Okinawa
in 1900, **33**; in WWII, **41**

Olmecs
c. 1200 BCE, **2**; 1200 BCE–900 CE, **10**

Oman
622–750 CE, **16**; in 1991, **42**;
present day, **45**

Ostrogoths, **14**

Ottoman Empire
in 1500, **22**; 1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**;
to 1672, **25**; in 1700, **27**; 1174–1914, **29**;
in 1815, **30**; in 1850, **32**; to 1910, **34**;
in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**

Outer Mongolia, **33**
Oyo, **20**
Paekche, **18**

Pakistan
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Pala, **17**
Palau Islands, **39**
Palau, **45**

Palestine
4000–1000 BCE, **4**; 44 BCE–117 CE, **11**

Pallava, **18**

Panama
to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Pandya, **18**

Papal States
950–1300, **19**; 1494–1560, **23**;
in 1648, **24**; in 1815, **30**

Papua New Guinea
to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Paraguay
19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**;
present day, **45**

Parma, **30**

Parthia
in 323 BCE, **9**; 44 BCE–117 CE, **11**;
in 100 CE, **12**

Peloponnesus, **6**

Persia
4000–1000 BCE, **5**; 500 BCE–600 CE, **7**;
in 450 BCE, **8**; in 323 BCE, **9**; 500–
1000 CE, **15**; 622–750 CE, 16; in 1700, **27**;
1174–1914, **29**; in 1900, **33**; to 1910, **34**;
in WWI, **37**

Peru
c. 4000 BCE, **2**; 1450–1808, **26**;
in 1700, **27**; 19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**;
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Philippines
500–1000 CE, **15**; in 1500, **22**;
in 1700, **27**; in 1800, **28**; in 1900, **33**;
to 1910, **34**; 1895–1941, **39**; in
WWII, **41**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Phocis, **8**
Phrygia, **8**

Poland
950–1300, **19**; 1494–1560, **23**;
in 1648, **24**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**;
1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**;
in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**;
present day, **45**

Polish Corridor, **38**

Portugal
950–1300, **19**; 1494–1560, **23**;
in 1648, **24**; in 1815, **30**; in 1850, **32**;
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**;
1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**;
in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**;
present day, **45**

Portuguese Guinea
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**

Portuguese West Africa, **36**
Pratihara, **17**
Principe, **36**

Prussia
1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**; in 1815, **30**

Puerto Rico
19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**;
present day, **45**

Punjab, **17**

Qatar
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Ragusa, **23**
Rashtrakuta, **17**
Rhodesia, **34**

Rio de Oro
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**

Rio Muni, **36**

Roman Empire
44 BCE–600 CE, **11**; in 100 CE, **12**

Romania
1174–1914, **29**; in 1914, **35**;
in WWI, **37**; 1918–1939, **38**;
in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**;
in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**

Russia
in 400 CE, **13**; 1494–1560, **23**;
in 1648, **24**; to 1672, **25**; in 1700, **27**;
in 1800, **28**; 1174–1914, **29**; in 1815, **30**;
in 1850, **32**; to 1910, **34**; in WWI, **37**;
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Russian Empire
in 1900, **33**; in 1914, **35**

Rwanda
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Ryuku Island, **33**

Safavid Empire
in 1500, **22**; to 1672, **25**

St. Lucia, **45**
St. Vincent & the Grenadines, **45**
Sakhalin I., **39**
Salzburg, **23**
San Marino, **45**

Sao Tome & Principe
1450–1808, **26**; in 1991, **42**;
present day, **45**

Sarawak
in 1900, **33**; 1895–1941, **39**;
in WWII, **41**

Sardinia
44 BCE–117 CE, **11**; 525–565 CE, **14**;
950–1300, **19**; 1494–1560, **23**;
in 1648, **24**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**;
1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**

Saudi Arabia
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Savoy, **23**

Saxony
1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**

Scandinavia, **13**

Scotland
950–1300, **19**; 1494–1560, **23**;
in 1648, **24**

Senegal
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**; in 1991, **42**;
present day, **45**

Serbia
950–1300, **19**; to 1672, **25**; 1174–
1914, **29**; in 1914, **35**; in 1991, **42**;
in WWI, **37**; present day, **45**

Seychelles, **45**
Shaanxi, **28**
Shandong, **28**
Shang China, **2**
Shanxi, **28**
Shengjing, **28**
Shikoku, **18**

Siam
13th c., **18**; in 1500, **22**; in 1800, **28**;
in 1900, **33**; to 1910, **34**

Siberia, **27**
Sichuan, **28**

Sicily
44 BCE–117 CE, **11**; 950–1300, **19**;
in 1648, **24**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**;
1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**

Sierra Leone
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**; in 1991, **42**;
present day, **45**

Silla, **18**

Singapore
in 1900, **33**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**;
present day, **45**

Sinhala, **17**
Slave Coast, **26**

Slovakia
in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**;
present day, **45**

Solomon Islands
1895–1941, **39**; present day, **45**

Somalia
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Songhai, **20**

South Africa
to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**;
see also Union of South Africa

South Korea
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**;
see also Korea

South Tyrol, **38**
South Vietnam, **44**

Southeast Asia
c. 8000 BCE, **2**; 8000–1000 BCE, **3**;
500 BCE–600 CE, **7**

Southern Rhodesia, **36**

Soviet Union
see Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Spain
in 400 CE, **13**; 622–750 CE, **16**;
1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**; to 1672, **25**;
1174–1914, **29**; in 1815, **30**; in 1850, **32**;
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**;
1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**;
in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**;
present day, **45**

Spanish Morocco
in 1914, **35**; in 1914, **36**; in WWI, **37**;
in WWII, **40**

Sri Lanka, **45**

Srivijaya Empire
in 750 CE, **17**; 13th c., **18**

St. Dominque, **27**

Sudan
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Sultanate of Delhi, **18**

Sumatra
500–1000 CE, **15**; in 750 CE, **17**;
13th c., **18**; in 1500, **22**; in 1700, **27**;
in 1800, **28**; in 1900, **33**; 1895–1941, **39**;
in WWII, **41**

Sumer, **2**

Suriname
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Swaziland
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**; in 1991, **42**;
present day, **45**

Sweden
950–1300, **19**; 1494–1560, **23**;
in 1648, **24**; in 1815, **30**; in 1850, **32**;
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**;
1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**;
in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**;
present day, **45**

Swiss Confederation
1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**

Switzerland
1174–1914, **29**; in 1815, **30**; in 1850, **32**;
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **35**; in WWI, **37**;
1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**;
in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **43**;
present day, **45**

Syria
4000–1000 BCE, **4**; 44 BCE–117 CE, **11**;
in 400 CE, **13**; 622–750 CE, **16**;
to 1672, **25**; 1174–1914, **29**; in 1991, **42**;
present day, **45**

Taiwan
in 1800, **28**; in 1900, **33**; to 1910, **34**;
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Tajikistan
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Tang Dynasty, **17**

Tanzania
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Tarawa, **41**
Tekrur, **20**
Teotihuacán, **10**

Thailand
1895–1941, **39**; in WWII, **41**;
in 1991, **42**; in the Cold War, **44**;
present day, **45**

Thessaly
2000–1100 BCE, **6**; in 450 BCE, **8**

Thrace
in 450 BCE, **8**; 44 BCE–117 CE, **11**

Tiahuanaco, **21**

Tibet
in 1500, **22**; in 1700, **27**; in 1800, **28**;
in 1900, **33**; in WWII, **41**

Timor
500–1000 CE, **15**; in 1900, **33**

Togo
to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Togoland, **36**

Transylvania
1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**; to 1672, **25**

Trinidad
to 1910, **34**; 19th c., **31**

Trinidad and Tobago
in 1991, **42**; present day, 45

Tripoli
622–750 CE, **16**; to 1672, **25**

Tunis, **25**

Tunisia
1174–1914, **29**; in 1850, **32**; to 1910, **34**;
in 1914, **35**; in 1914, **36**; in WWI, **37**;
1918–1939, **38**; in WWII, **40**;
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Turkey
1174–1914, **29**; 1918–1939, **38**;
in WWII, **40**; in 1991, **42**;
in the Cold War, **43**; present day, **45**

Turkmenistan
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Tuscany, **30**

Uganda
to 1910, **34**; in 1914, **36**; in 1991, **42**;
present day, **45**

Ukraine
in 1648, **24**; in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Union of South Africa, **36**

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (U.S.S.R.)
1918–1939, **38**; 1895–1941, **39**;
in WWII, **40**; in the Cold War, **43**

United Arab Emirates
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

United Kingdom
in 1815, **30**; in the Cold War, **43**;
present day, **45**

United States
1450–1808, **26**; 19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**;
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**;
present day, **45**

Uruguay
19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**;
present day, **45**

Uzbekistan
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Vandals, **14**
Vanuatu, **45**
Vatican City, **45**

Venetian Republic
1494–1560, **23**; in 1648, **24**

Venezuela
19th c., **31**; to 1910, **34**; in 1991, **42**;
present day, **45**

Vietnam
in 1991, **42**; during Vietnam War, **44**;
present day, **45**

Virgin Islands, **31**
Visigoths, **14**
Walachia, **23**
Wales, **23**
Wallachia, **25**
Warsaw, **30**
West Germany, **43**

Western Sahara
in 1991, **42**; present day, **45**

Westphalia, **24**
Wolof State, **20**

Xinjiang
in 1800, **28**; in 1900, **33**

Yemen
622–[illegible]; 1174–1914, **29**;
in 19[illegible]present day, **45**

Yugoslavia
19[illegible]; in WWII, **40**;
in the [illegible]; **43**

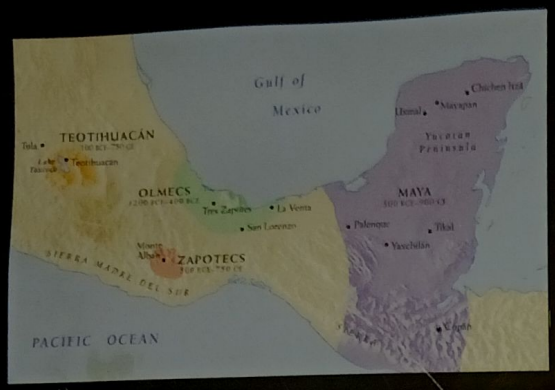
Yunnan
Zaire
Zambia
in [illegible]present day, **45**

Zanzibar
12[illegible]; in 1914, **36**

Zapotec
12[illegible]; **10**, in 100 CE, **12**

Zaria
Zhejiang
Zhili, 28

Zimbabwe
in 199[illegible]present day, **45**



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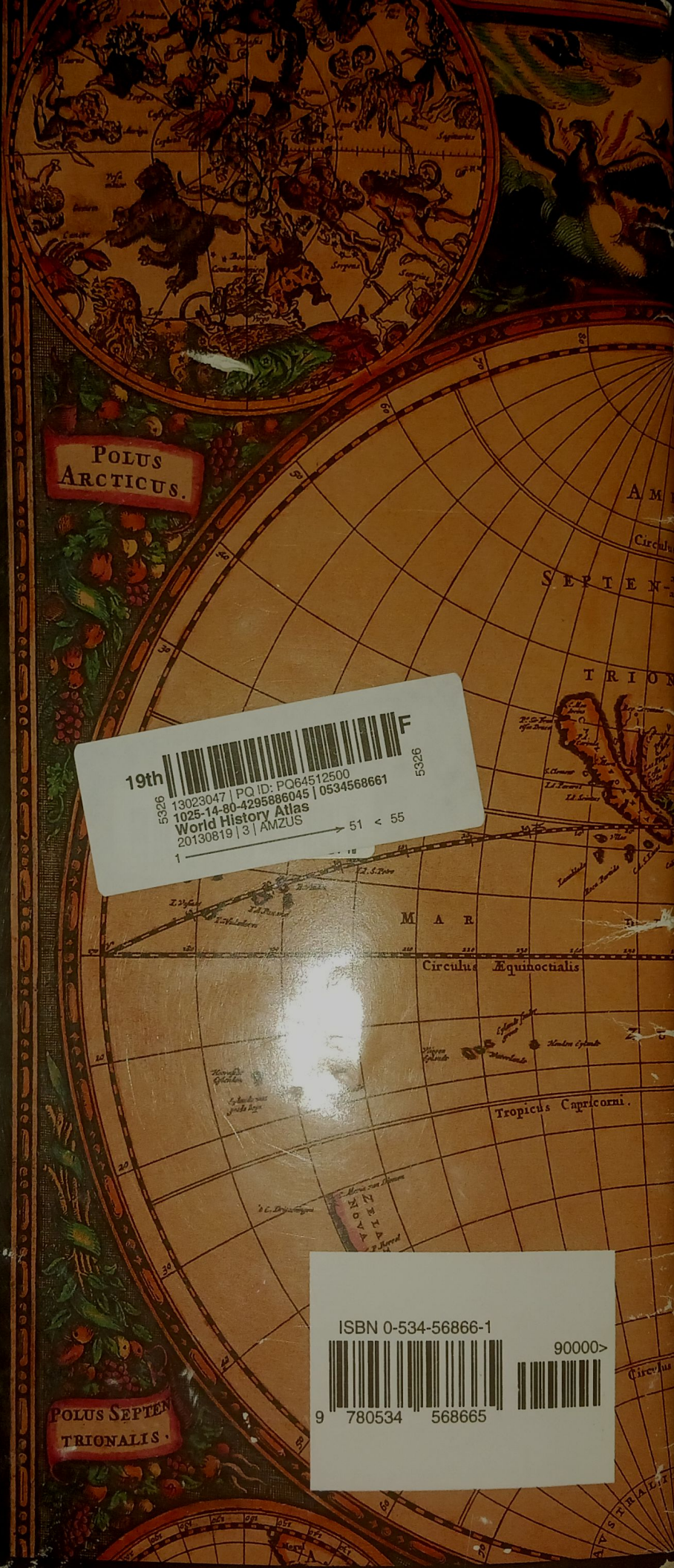

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